## University of Alaska Fairbanks Agricultural and Forestry Experiment Station

Georgeson Botanical Notes No. 16a; Information by Barbara Fay

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# Cilantro or Coriander

One of the first herbs and spices ever used in cookery

- There is no substitute for the fresh leaves.
- When the leaves are cooked the strong flavor is somewhat tamed, giving a deeper more
  expansive flavor rather than a sharp, contrasting accent.
- Because its flavor changes with cooking, it is usually added to cooked dishes just before serving.
- Use much the same way you do parsley but less generously unless you like a
  predominately licorice flavor.
- Flavor combines well with sage and lemon compliments flavors such as garlic and chives.
- Goes well with beans, corn, pork and poultry.
- Enlivens sausages and eggs, cheese and pasta and marinades for barbecued meats.

#### Leaves

Use in dishes with many flavors

Use in spicy foods such as curries

Use in tempura

Chop on to fish

Add to cream cheese

Stuff inside chicken before roasting

Warm with butter for a piquant sauce for vegetables such as garbanzos and corn

#### Seeds

Used as an an ingredient in curry and chili powder; pickling spices; sausages; many baked goods; and the center of jawbreakers and confits

Add seeds to salads and fish; peach and apple cobblers; breads; chicken or beef stock

Chew to aid digestion and keep breath fresh

#### **Flowers**

Use as a garnish and in bouquets



is used by the

Chinese in seafood, chicken and pork dishes

Japanese as a garnish

Arable in lamb and vegetable dishes

Portuguese in meat and fish stews

Russians in a tasty sauce that combines fresh coriander, walnuts, yogurt, red pepper and garlic

In the New World it is known as cilantro and used through out Mexico and South America.

Cilantro is what parsley is to those who live north of the border.

It

- floats in soups and flavors rice
- is wrapped in savory tacos
- is sprinkled over guacamole and salads
- · enhances tomato and chili salsas
- · spooned over tacos, toastada chips and grilled meats
- used with quacamole, beans, and red and green tomato salsas

### Classic Gazpacho

- 2 large tomatoes (about 1 pound)
- 1 large cucumber, peeled, halved lengthwise, seeded
- 1 medium onion
- 1 large roasted red bell pepper
- 3 cups tomato juice
- 1/2 cup chopped fresh cilantro
- 1/3 cup red wine vinegar
- 1/4 cup olive oil
- 1/2 teaspoon hot pepper sauce (Such as Tabasco)

Cut 1 tomato, 1/2 cucumber and 1/2 onion into 1-inch pieces and transfer to processor. Add bell pepper and puree. Transfer to bowl. Add tomato juice, cilantro, vinegar, oil and hot pepper sauce. Seed remaining tomato. Dice remaining tomato and cucumber and onion halves and add to soup. Season with salt and pepper. Refrigerate. Serve well chilled. 6 servings

## Pineapple Grapefruit Delight

Simmer, covered 2 ½ cups pineapple-grapefruit juice, 1/4 cup dried mint flakes and 5 coriander seeds. Strain and chill juice. For a stronger spice note, chill before straining.



#### Moroccan Lamb Stew

- 3 tablespoons olive oil
- 1 large onion, thinly sliced
- 1 tablespoon chopped fresh ginger
- 1 teaspoon ground coriander
- 3 ½ pounds boneless lamb, cut in 1-inch cubes
- 1 cup moist dried apricots
- 12 large sprigs fresh coriander
- 2 bay leaves
- sprig fresh thyme
- 3 sticks whole cinnamon
- 2 tablespoons lemon juice

Salt and black pepper, to taste

In a heavy Dutch oven, heat olive oil. Add onion, ginger, and ground coriander. Sauté for 2 minutes. Add lamb and stir to coat with the onion mixture. Cover and cook over low heat for about 1 hour, adding a little water if necessary to prevent sticking. Stir in apricots. Tie 6 sprigs of fresh coriander, bay leaves, thyme, and cinnamon together with kitchen string. Place on top of meat; cover and simmer until apricots are tender, about 10 minutes.

Remove from heat and discard *coriander-cinnamon bouquet*. With a slotted spoon, remove *lamb* and *apricots* to a heavy serving platter. Keep warm. Stir *honey* into pan juices; boil to reduce and thicken the sauce. Stir in *lemon juice* and season with *salt* and *pepper*, to taste. Pour the heated sauce over the *lamb*. Coarsely chop remaining fresh coriander and sprinkle over lamb. Serves 6.

#### Stir-Fried Snow Peas with Corlander

- 2 tablespoons cooking oil
- 1 cup thinly sliced scallions
- 4 cups snow peas
- 1/2 cup chicken broth
- 2 teaspoons cornstarch
- 1/2 cup finely chopped coriander leaves

Soy sauce (optional)

Sugar (optional)

Heat oil in a wok or large skillet until it is almost smoking hot. Add the scallions and snow peas, and toss them quickly, just until they are coated with oil. Add chicken broth, cover skillet, and cook for 3 minutes while you mix cornstarch with 2 tablespoons water and the coriander leaves. Stir mixture quickly into peas, and cook, stirring, until sauce thickens. Taste, and add a little soy sauce and/or sugar if you like. Serves 4.

