



**Checklist of Landscape Plant Materials for the Tanana Valley**  
**Part 1 Plants Worth Growing**  
**Part 2 Plants Worth Testing**

Compiled by  
**Patricia S. Holloway and Patricia J. Wagner**

**Contributors:**

Alaska Cooperative Extension (ACE)  
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Arvo Kallio, AFES retired  
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Judy Lynch, MG  
Nancy Burnham, MG

Master Gardener Program (MG)  
Lorilyn Boone, Big Dipper Gardens  
Grant Matheke, GBG  
Ed Bostrom, North Pole Acres  
Michelle Hebert, ACE  
Eloise DeWitt, TOW  
Mid-Acres Garden Club (MAG)  
Donald H. Dinkel, AFES retired  
Roni Pruet, MAG  
Mindy Gallagher  
Joan Robson, FGC and MG

Fairbanks Garden Club (FGC)  
Stephen Tack, Tacks Greenhouse  
Forget-me-Not Garden Club (FNG)  
Top-of-the-World Garden Club (TOW)  
Robert Fox  
Pat Wagner, GBG  
Ginger Gauss, Ladyslipper Hill Project  
Pat Werner, FGC and MG  
Georgeson Botanical Garden (GBG)

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**Part 1 Plants Worth Growing**

**Plants listed in this category have been grown in formal gardens, wildflower meadows, woodland gardens, water gardens, etc. for many years in the Tanana Valley. Given proper cultural conditions and care, they should grow well. Where special conditions are known, they are listed as a code beside each species or cultivar.**

**Part 2 Plants Worth Testing**

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**CODE FOR SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS**

**A** = Acid soils  
**C** = Warmest sites only  
**DS** = well drained, dry sites  
**I** = can be invasive, prolific spreader or seed producer  
**NS** = Seed or plant source is important. Buy from reliable, knowledgeable nurseries.  
**R** = Good for Rock garden

**SH** = Grows in shade or partial shade  
**T** = difficult to transplant  
**W** = Winter protection, especially when first planted or when young; needs snow cover to survive  
**WFG** = Good for Wildflower Meadows and Gardens  
**WG** = Best in Water Gardens  
**WS** = Wet or moist sites

Scientific Name

Common Name

Special Requirements

Trees

<i>Betula papyrifera</i> .....	Paper birch (native)	
<i>Larix laricina</i> ssp. <i>alaskensis</i> .....	Tamarack (native)	
<i>Larix sibirica</i> .....	Siberian Larch	
<i>Malus baccata</i> .....	Siberian crabapple	
<i>Picea glauca</i> .....	White spruce (native)	
<i>Picea mariana</i> .....	Black spruce (native)	
<i>Pinus contorta</i> var. <i>latifolia</i> .....	Lodgepole Pine .....	C, NS
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i> .....	Scotch Pine .....	C, NS
<i>Populus tremuloides</i> .....	Quaking aspen (native)	
<i>Prunus maackii</i> .....	Amur chokecherry .....	NS
<i>Prunus padus</i> .....	European birdcherry	
<i>Prunus virginiana</i> .....	Chokecherry	
'Canada Red' .....	Canada Red chokecherry	
'Shubert' .....	Shubert chokecherry	
<i>Pyrus ussuriensis</i> .....	Ussurian pear	
<i>Ulmus pumila</i> .....	Siberian elm .....	NS

Shrubs or Shrubby Trees

<i>Acer ginnala</i> .....	Amur maple .....	W, C
<i>Alnus incana</i> .....	Mountain alder (native) .....	SH
<i>Alnus crispa</i> .....	Green alder (native) .....	SH
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i> .....	Saskatoon, serviceberry (native)	
(see worth testing list for cultivars)		
<i>Betula glandulosa</i> .....	Shrub birch (native)	
<i>Betula nana</i> .....	Dwarf birch (native)	
<i>Caragana arborescens</i> .....	Siberian peashrub	
<i>Cornus (Suida) sericea</i> .....	Redosier dogwood (native) .....	SH
<i>Cotoneaster acutifolia</i> .....	Peking cotoneaster	
<i>Elaeagnus commutata</i> .....	Silverberry (native)	
<i>Juniperus communis</i> .....	Common juniper (native) .....	DS
<i>Ledum palustre</i> .....	Labrador tea (native) .....	A, SH
<i>Lonicera caerulea</i> .....	Sweetberry honeysuckle	
var. <i>edulis</i>		
<i>Lonicera tatarica</i> .....	Tatarian honeysuckle .....	W
<i>Myrica gale</i> .....	Sweet gale (native) .....	WS
<i>Pinus mugo</i> .....	Mugo pine .....	W, NS
var. <i>mughus</i> .....	Dwarf mugo pine .....	W, NS
<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i> .....	Cinquefoil, tundra rose (native)	
'Friedrichsenii'		
'Gold Drop'		
<i>Prunus besseyi</i> .....	Western Sand Cherry .....	C
<i>Prunus tomentosa</i> .....	Nanking Cherry .....	C
<i>Prunus triloba</i> .....	Russian Almond .....	C
<i>Ribes triste</i> .....	Red currant (native)	
'Holland Long Bunch' .....		C
'Red Lake' .....		C
<i>Ribes nigrum</i> .....	Black currant (native) .....	C
'Swedish Black' .....		C
<i>Rosa acicularis</i> .....	Wild rose (native)	
<i>Rhododendron lapponicum</i> .....	Lapland Rosebay (native) .....	A,R

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<i>Picea mariana</i> .....	Black spruce (native)	
<i>Pinus contorta</i> var. <i>latifolia</i> .....	Lodgepole Pine .....	C, NS
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i> .....	Scotch Pine .....	C, NS
<i>Populus tremuloides</i> .....	Quaking aspen (native)	
<i>Prunus maackii</i> .....	Amur chokecherry .....	NS
<i>Prunus padus</i> .....	European birdcherry	
<i>Prunus virginiana</i> .....	Chokecherry	
'Canada Red' .....	Canada Red chokecherry	
'Shubert' .....	Shubert chokecherry	
<i>Pyrus ussuriensis</i> .....	Ussurian pear	
<i>Ulmus pumila</i> .....	Siberian elm .....	NS

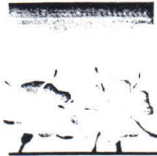
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<i>Alnus incana</i> .....	Mountain alder (native) .....	SH
<i>Alnus crispa</i> .....	Green alder (native) .....	SH
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i> .....	Saskatoon, serviceberry (native)	
(see worth testing list for cultivars)		
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<i>Elaeagnus commutata</i> .....	Silverberry (native)	
<i>Juniperus communis</i> .....	Common juniper (native) .....	DS
<i>Ledum palustre</i> .....	Labrador tea (native) .....	A, SH
<i>Lonicera caerulea</i> .....	Sweetberry honeysuckle	
var. <i>edulis</i>		
<i>Lonicera tatarica</i> .....	Tatarian honeysuckle .....	W
<i>Myrica gale</i> .....	Sweet gale (native) .....	WS
<i>Pinus mugo</i> .....	Mugo pine .....	W, NS
var. <i>mughus</i> .....	Dwarf mugo pine .....	W, NS
<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i> .....	Cinquefoil, tundra rose (native)	
'Friederichsenii'		
'Gold Drop'		
<i>Prunus besseyi</i> .....	Western Sand Cherry .....	C
<i>Prunus tomentosa</i> .....	Nanking Cherry .....	C
<i>Prunus triloba</i> .....	Russian Almond .....	C
<i>Ribes triste</i> .....	Red currant (native)	
'Holland Long Bunch' .....		C
'Red Lake' .....		C
<i>Ribes nigrum</i> .....	Black currant (native) .....	C
'Swedish Black' .....		C
<i>Rosa acicularis</i> .....	Wild rose (native)	
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Scientific Name	Common Name	Special Requirements
<i>Rosa rugosa</i>	Rugosaa, Sitka Rose	C
'Betty Bugnet'		C,W
'Hansa'		C,W
'Therese Bugnet'		C,W
<i>Rosa spinosissima</i> 'Altaica'	Altai Scotch rose	C
<i>Salix bebbiana</i>	Bebb Willow (native)	
<i>Salix lasiandra</i>	Willow (native)	
<i>Shepherdia canadensis</i>	Soapberry (native)	
<i>Sorbaria sorbifolia</i>	False spiraea	
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	European Mountain Ash	C, W, NS
<i>Sorbus decora</i>	Showy Mountain Ash	C,W, NS
<i>Sorbus scopulina</i>	Greene's Mountain ash (native)	C, NS
<i>Spiraea stevenii</i> (beauverdiana)	Alaska spiraea (native)	
<i>Spiraea x vanhouttei</i>	Vanhoutte spiraea	
<i>Syringa villosa</i>	Late lilac	
<i>Viburnum edule</i>	Highbush cranberry (native)	SH

### Herbaceous Perennials

<i>Achillea borealis</i>	Yarrow (native)	W
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Common yarrow	
'Rosea'	Pink-flowered yarrow	W
'Summer Pastels'		
(see worth testing list for other cultivars)		
<i>Achillea ptarmica</i> 'The Pearl'	Sneezewort	W
<i>Aconitum delphinifolium</i>	Monkshood (native)	SH
<i>Actaea rubra</i>	Baneberry (native, poisonous fruit)	
<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i> var. <i>variegatum</i>	Snow-on-the-mountain	
<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i>	Chives (native and cultivated forms)	
<i>Androsace chamaejasme</i>	Rock jasmine (native)	R
<i>Anemone multifida</i>	Cut-leaf anemone	
<i>Anemone narcissiflora</i>	Narcissus-flowered anemone (native)	
<i>Aquilegia caerulea</i>	Colorado columbine	W
<i>Aquilegia formosa</i>	Sitka Columbine	W
<i>Aquilegia sp.</i>	Garden columbine	W
'Fairyland Mix'		W
'Harlequin Mix'		W
'McKana Giant Mix'		W
'Nora Barlow'		W
<i>Arnica alpina</i> ssp. <i>attenuata</i>	Alpine arnica (native)	R, WFG
<i>Arnica frigida</i>	Arctic arnica (native)	WFG
<i>Aster sibiricus</i>	Purple aster (native)	WFG
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh marigold	WG
<i>Campanula lasiocarpa</i>	Bluebell (native)	
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Bluebells-of-Scotland	
<i>Chenopodium capitatum</i>	Strawberry spinach (native)	WFG
<i>Chrysanthemum coccineum</i>	Painted Daisy	C,W
<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i>	Oxeye daisy	W
<i>Chrysanthemum maximum</i>	Shasta daisy	C,W
<i>Cnidium cnidifolium</i>	Wild parsley (native)	WFG
<i>Delphinium glaucum</i>	Wild delphinium (native)	WFG

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Special Requirements
<i>Delphinium elatum</i> .....	Delphinium	
'Belladonna'		
'Blue Elf' (dwarf)		
King Arthur Series		
'Magic Fountains Mix'		
'Pacific Coast Hybrids		
'Sutton's Special Mix'		
<i>Dicentra spectabilis</i> .....	Bleeding heart .....	W, SH
<i>Dodecatheon frigidum</i> .....	Shooting star .....	WS
<i>Dodecatheon pulchellum</i> .....	Shooting star .....	WS
<i>Draba densifolia</i> .....		R
<i>Dryas octopetala</i> Dryas (native) .....		R
<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i> .....	Fireweed (native) .....	WFG
<i>Erigeron glabellus</i> ssp. <i>pubescens</i> .....	Fleabane (native) .....	WFG
<i>Galium boreale</i> Bedstraw (native) .....		WFG
<i>Geranium erianthum</i> .....	Wild geranium (native) .....	
<i>Hedysarum alpinum</i> .....	Wild potato (native) .....	WFG
<i>Hedysarum mackenzii</i> .....	Wild sweetpea (native) .....	WFG
<i>Hemerocallis</i> sp. ....	Wild daylily .....	NS
<i>Heracleum lanatum</i> .....	Cow parsnip (native)	
<i>Heuchera sanguinea</i> .....	Coral bells	
<i>Iris setosa</i> ssp. <i>interior</i> .....	Wild iris (native)	
<i>Lychnis chalcedonica</i> .....	Maltese cross .....	W
<i>Mertensia paniculata</i> .....	Bluebell (native) .....	SH
<i>Nymphaea tetragona</i> .....	Dwarf waterlily .....	WG
<i>Oxytropis campestris</i> .....	Northern oxytrope (native) .....	WFG
<i>Oxytropis splendens</i> .....	Splendid oxytrope (native) .....	WFG
<i>Paeonia</i> sp. ....	Peony .....	W
'Edulis Superba' .....		W
'Festiva Maxima' .....		W
'Karl Rosenfield' .....		W
'Sara Bernhardt' .....		W
(see worth testing list for more cultivars)		
<i>Papaver orientale</i> .....	Oriental poppy .....	W
<i>Primula incana</i> .....	Wild primrose (native) .....	R
<i>Polemonium acutiflorum</i> .....	Jacob's ladder (native) .....	WFG
<i>Polemonium pulcherrimum</i> .....	Dwarf Jacob's ladder .....	WFG
<i>Polygonum alaskanum</i> .....	Wild rhubarb (native)	
<i>Polygonum bistorta</i> Pink plumes (native) .....		R
<i>Pulsatilla patens</i> Pasqueflower, wild crocus (native) .....		DS, R
<i>Rheum rhabarbarum</i> .....	Rhubarb	
'Canada Red'		
'Canada Red' Chipman's strain		
'Cherry'		
'Strawberry'		
<i>Salix reticulata</i> .....	Netleaf willow (native) .....	R
<i>Saxifraga oppositifolia</i> .....	Purple Mountain Saxifrage (native) .....	WS
<i>Sanguisorba officinalis</i> .....	Official burnet (native) .....	WFG
<i>Sedum rosea</i> .....	Roseroot (native) .....	R
<i>Silene acaulis</i> .....	Moss campion .....	R
<i>Solidago multiradiata</i> .....	Goldenrod (native) .....	WFG
<i>Thalictrum alpinum</i> Meadowrue .....		C
<i>Thalictrum aquilegifolium</i> .....	Meadowrue .....	C,W
<i>Thalictrum sparsiflorum</i> .....	Meadowrue (native)	

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<i>Hedysarum alpinum</i>	Wild potato (native)	WFG
<i>Hedysarum mackenzii</i>	Wild sweetpea (native)	WFG
<i>Hemerocallis</i> sp.	Wild daylily	NS
<i>Heraclium lanatum</i>	Cow parsnip (native)	
<i>Heuchera sanguinea</i>	Coral bells	
<i>Iris setosa</i> ssp. <i>interior</i>	Wild iris (native)	
<i>Lychnis chalcedonica</i>	Maltese cross	W
<i>Mertensia paniculata</i>	Bluebell (native)	SH
<i>Nymphaea tetragona</i>	Dwarf waterlily	WG
<i>Oxytropis campestris</i>	Northern oxytrope (native)	WFG
<i>Oxytropis splendens</i>	Splendid oxytrope (native)	WFG
<i>Paeonia</i> sp.	Peony	W
'Edulis Superba'		W
'Festiva Maximiliana'		W
'Karl Rosenfeld'		W
'Sara Bernhardt'		W
(see worth testing list for more cultivars)		
<i>Papaver orientale</i>	Oriental poppy	W
<i>Primula incana</i>	Wild primrose (native)	R
<i>Polemonium acutiflorum</i>	Jacob's ladder (native)	WFG
<i>Polemonium pulcherrimum</i>	Dwarf Jacob's ladder	WFG
<i>Polygonum alaskanum</i>	Wild rhubarb (native)	
<i>Polygonum bistorta</i> Pink plumes (native)		R
<i>Pulsatilla patens</i> Pasqueflower, wild crocus (native)		DS, R
<i>Rheum rhabarbarum</i>	Rhubarb	
'Canada Red'		
'Canada Red' Chipman's strain		
'Cherry'		
'Strawberry'		
<i>Salix reticulata</i>	Netleaf willow (native)	R
<i>Saxifraga oppositifolia</i>	Purple Mountain Saxifrage (native)	WS
<i>Sanguisorba officinalis</i>	Official burnet (native)	WFG
<i>Sedum rosea</i>	Roseroot (native)	R
<i>Silene acaulis</i>	Moss campion	R
<i>Solidago multiradiata</i>	Goldenrod (native)	WFG
<i>Thalictrum alpinum</i> Meadowrue		C
<i>Thalictrum aquilegifolium</i>	Meadowrue	C,W
<i>Thalictrum sparsiflorum</i>	Meadowrue (native)	

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'Hansa'		C,W
'Therese Bugnet'		C,W
<i>Rosa spinosissima</i> 'Altaica'	Altai Scotch rose	C
<i>Salix bebbiana</i>	Bebb Willow (native)	
<i>Salix lasiandra</i>	Willow (native)	
<i>Shepherdia canadensis</i>	Soapberry (native)	
<i>Sorbaria sorbifolia</i>	False spiraea	
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	European Mountain Ash	C, W, NS
<i>Sorbus decora</i>	Showy Mountain Ash	C,W, NS
<i>Sorbus scopulina</i>	Greene's Mountain ash (native)	C, NS
<i>Spiraea stevenii</i> ( <i>beauverdiana</i> )	Alaska spiraea (native)	
<i>Spiraea x vanhouttei</i>	Vanhoutte spiraea	
<i>Syringa villosa</i>	Late lilac	
<i>Viburnum edule</i>	Highbush cranberry (native)	SH

### Herbaceous Perennials

<i>Achillea borealis</i>	Yarrow (native)	W
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Common yarrow	
'Rosea'	Pink-flowered yarrow	W
'Summer Pastels'		
(see worth testing list for other cultivars)		
<i>Achillea ptarmica</i> 'The Pearl'	Sneezewort	W
<i>Aconitum delphinifolium</i>	Monkshood (native)	SH
<i>Actaea rubra</i>	Baneberry (native, poisonous fruit)	
<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i> var. <i>variegatum</i>	Snow-on-the-mountain	
<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i>	Chives (native and cultivated forms)	
<i>Androsace chamaejasme</i>	Rock jasmine (native)	R
<i>Anemone multifida</i>	Cut-leaf anemone	
<i>Anemone narcissiflora</i>	Narcissus-flowered anemone (native)	
<i>Aquilegia caerulea</i>	Colorado columbine	W
<i>Aquilegia formosa</i>	Sitka Columbine	W
<i>Aquilegia sp.</i>	Garden columbine	W
'Fairyland Mix'		W
'Harlequin Mix'		W
'McKana Giant Mix'		W
'Nora Barlow'		W
<i>Arnica alpina</i> ssp. <i>attenuata</i>	Alpine arnica (native)	R, WFG
<i>Arnica frigida</i>	Arctic arnica (native)	WFG
<i>Aster sibiricus</i>	Purple aster (native)	WFG
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh marigold	WG
<i>Campanula lasiocarpa</i>	Bluebell (native)	
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Bluebells-of-Scotland	
<i>Chenopodium capitatum</i>	Strawberry spinach (native)	WFG
<i>Chrysanthemum coccineum</i>	Painted Daisy	C,W
<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i>	Oxeye daisy	W
<i>Chrysanthemum maximum</i>	Shasta daisy	C,W
<i>Cnidium cnidifolium</i>	Wild parsley (native)	WFG
<i>Delphinium glaucum</i>	Wild delphinium (native)	WFG

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Special Requirements
<i>Trientalis europea</i>	Starflower (native)	
<i>Trollius chinensis</i>	Chinese globeflower	
<i>Trollius europaeus</i>	European trollius	
<i>Trollius asiaticus</i>	Asiatic trollius	
<i>Veronica spicata</i>	Speedwell	
'Sightseeing Mix'		
<i>Zygadenus elegans</i>	Death camas (native, poisonous)	

## Bulbs

<i>Calypso bulbosa</i>	Calypso orchid	A, SH
<i>Fritillaria camschatcensis</i>	Chocolate lily	MS
<i>Lilium</i> sp.	Asiatic hybrid lilies	H,B
'Apricot Glow'		H,B
'Enchantment' Midcentury hybrid		H,B
Fiesta Hybrids		H,B
'Prosperity'		H,B
(see worth testing list for more cultivars)		
<i>Lilium</i> sp.	Martagon hybrid lilies	H,B
Paisley Hybrids		H,B
<i>Scilla sibirica</i>	Siberian Squill	W
<i>Tulipa tarda</i>	Tarda tulip	H,B

## Ferns

<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady fern	H,F,N
<i>Dryopteris exima</i>	Locally called lady fern (native)	
<i>Dryopteris fragrans</i>	Fragrant fern (native)	R
<i>Matteuccia streuthiopteris</i>	Ostrich fern	H, F,N

## Ground Cover or Mat-forming Plants

<i>Antennaria dioica</i>	Common pussytoes (native)	R
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Kinnikinnick (native)	
<i>Convallaria majalis</i>	Lily-of-the-valley	W, SH
<i>Cornus canadensis</i>	Bunchberry (native)	SH
<i>Fragaria chiloensis</i>	Beach strawberry (native)	W
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Wild strawberry (native)	
<i>Fragaria</i> sp.		
Sitka Hybrids	Sitka Hybrid strawberries	W
'Pioneer'	Pioneer strawberry	W
Toklat'	Tokkat Strawberry	W
<i>Juniperus horizontalis</i>	Creeping juniper (native)	
'Bar Harbor'		W
'Wiltonii' .. Blue Rug juniper		W
'Yukon Belle'		W
<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	Silverweed (native)	I
<i>Rubus arcticus</i>	Nagoonberry (native)	
'Kenai Carpet'		
<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i> ssp. <i>minus</i>	Lingonberry	A,SH

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## Part 2. WORTH TESTING:

Plants in this category have been grown successfully by one or more individuals in the Tanana Valley. Testing may be limited, our information is not complete, or we have received conflicting reports of their success. They are worth planting on a trial basis for those interested in experimenting.

Species	Common Name	Special Requirements
<b>Trees</b>		
<i>Abies sibirica</i>	Siberian fir	C
<i>Crataegus succulenta</i>	Fleshy hawthorn	C
<i>Crataegus rivularis</i>	Hawthorn	C
<i>Larix dahurica</i>	Dahurian larch	C
<i>Larix sakazawei</i>	Larch	C
<i>Malus</i> sp.	Crabapple	W,NS
'Dolgo'		W,NS
'Kerr'		W,NS
'Royalty'		W,NS
'Trailman'		W,NS
<i>Pinus banksiana</i>	Jack pine	C,W, NS
<i>Pinus cembra</i>	Swiss stone pine	C, NS,
'Sibirica'		C, NS
<i>Pinus flexilis</i>	Limber pine	C, NS
<b>Shrubs and Shrubby Trees</b>		
<i>Acer negundo</i>	Boxelder	C
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	Saskatoon	
'Smoky'		
'Pembina'		
'Regent'		
<i>Betula michauxii</i>	Micheaux birch	
<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	'Beavermor' Beavermor honeysuckle	W
'Zabelii'	Zabeli honeysuckle	W
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	Eastern ninebark	W
<i>Physocarpus monogynus</i>	Mountain Ninebark	W
<i>Picea abies</i>	'Nidiformis' Nest Spruce	R, W
<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i>	Cinquefoil cultivars	
'Coronation Gold'		
<i>Prunus pennsylvanica</i>	Pin cherry	C, NS
<i>Rosa foetida</i>	Austrian copper rose	W
<i>Rosa</i> sp. 'Killwinning'		C, W
'Lac Majeau'		C, W
'Lac La Nonne'		C, W
'Butterball'		C,W
<i>Rosa rubrifolia</i>	Redleaved rose	W
<i>Spiraea trichocarpa</i>	Korean spiraea	W
<i>Syringa x prestoniae</i>	Preston hybrid lilacs	W
'James MacFarlane'		W
'Royalty'		W
<i>Viburnum trilobum</i>	Highbush cranberry	
<b>Herbaceous Perennials</b>		
<i>Achillea</i> sp.	Yarrow	W
'Fireking'		W
'Little Beauty Gold'		W
'Rose Beauty'		W

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Trees	Species	Common Name	Special Requirements
	<i>Abies sibirica</i>	Siberian fir	C
	<i>Crataegus succulenta</i>	Fleshy hawthorn	C
	<i>Crataegus rivularis</i>	Hawthorn	C
	<i>Larix dahurica</i>	Dahurian larch	C
	<i>Larix sakazawei</i>	Larch	C
	<i>Malus</i> sp.	Crabapple	W,NS
	'Dolgo'		W,NS
	'Kerr'		W,NS
	'Royalty'		W,NS
	'Trailman'		W,NS
	<i>Pinus banksiana</i>	Jack pine	C,W, NS
	<i>Pinus cembra</i>	Swiss stone pine	C, NS,
	'Sibirica'		C, NS
	<i>Pinus flexilis</i>	Limber pine	C, NS
<b>Shrubs and Shrubby Trees</b>			
	<i>Acer negundo</i>	Boxelder	C
	<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	Saskatoon	
	'Smoky'		
	'Pembina'		
	'Regent'		
	<i>Betula michauxii</i>	Micheaux birch	
	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	'Beavermor'	Beavermor honeysuckle
	'Zabelii'	Zabeli honeysuckle	W
	<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>		Eastern ninebark
	<i>Physocarpus monogynus</i>		Mountain Ninebark
	<i>Picea abies</i>	'Nidiformis'	Nest Spruce
	<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i>	Cinquefoil cultivars	R, W
	'Coronation Gold'		
	<i>Prunus pennsylvanica</i>		Pin cherry
	<i>Rosa foetida</i>		Austrian copper rose
	<i>Rosa</i> sp.	'Killwinning'	C, W
		'Lac Majeau'	C, W
		'Lac La Nonne'	C, W
		'Butterball'	C,W
	<i>Rosa rubrifolia</i>		Redleaved rose
	<i>Spiraea trichocarpa</i>		Korean spiraea
	<i>Syringa x prestoniae</i>		Preston hybrid lilacs
		'James MacFarlane'	W
		'Royalty'	W
	<i>Viburnum trilobum</i>		Highbush cranberry
<b>Herbaceous Perennials</b>			
	<i>Achillea</i> sp.		Yarrow
	'Fireking'		W
	'Little Beauty Gold'		W
	'Rose Beauty'		W

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Special Requirements
<i>Trientalis europaea</i>	Starflower (native)	
<i>Trollius chinensis</i>	Chinese globeflower	
<i>Trollius europaeus</i>	European trollius	
<i>Trollius asiaticus</i>	Asiatic trollius	
<i>Veronica spicata</i>	Speedwell	
'Sightseeing Mix'		
<i>Zygadenus elegans</i>	Death camas (native, poisonous)	

## Bulbs

<i>Calypso bulbosa</i>	Calypso orchid	A, SH
<i>Fritillaria camschatcensis</i>	Chocolate lily	MS
<i>Lilium</i> sp.	Asiatic hybrid lilies	H,B
'Apricot Glow'		H,B
'Enchantment' Midcentury hybrid		H,B
Fiesta Hybrids		H,B
'Prosperity'		H,B
(see worth testing list for more cultivars)		
<i>Lilium</i> sp.	Martagon hybrid lilies	H,B
Paisley Hybrids		H,B
<i>Scilla sibirica</i>	Siberian Squill	W
<i>Tulipa tarda</i>	Tarda tulip	H,B

## Ferns

<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady fern	H,F,N
<i>Dryopteris exima</i>	Locally called lady fern (native)	
<i>Dryopteris fragrans</i>	Fragrant fern (native)	R
<i>Matteuccia streuthiopteris</i>	Ostrich fern	H, F,N

## Ground Cover or Mat-forming Plants

<i>Antennaria dioica</i>	Common pussytoes (native)	R
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Kinnikinnick (native)	
<i>Convallaria majalis</i>	Lily-of-the-valley	W, SH
<i>Cornus canadensis</i>	Bunchberry (native)	SH
<i>Fragaria chiloensis</i>	Beach strawberry (native)	W
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Wild strawberry (native)	
<i>Fragaria</i> sp.		
Sitka Hybrids	Sitka Hybrid strawberries	W
'Pioneer'	Pioneer strawberry	W
Toklat'	Tokkat Strawberry	W
<i>Juniperus horizontalis</i>	Creeping juniper (native)	
'Bar Harbor'		W
'Wiltonii' .. Blue Rug juniper		W
'Yukon Belle'		W
<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	Silverweed (native)	I
<i>Rubus arcticus</i>	Nagoonberry (native)	
'Kenai Carpet'		
<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i> ssp. <i>minus</i>	Lingonberry	A,SH

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<i>Achillea filipendulina</i> .....	Fern-leaf yarrow .....	W
'Coronation Gold' .....	.....	W
<i>Achillea millefolium</i> 'Cerise Queen' .....	Yarrow .....	W
<i>Achillea ptarmica</i> .....	Sneezewort .....	
<i>Aconitum napellus</i> .....	Aconite monkshood .....	W
'Bicolor' .....	.....	W
'Newry Blue' .....	.....	W
<i>Anemone multifida</i> .....	Argentine anemone .....	
<i>Anemone parviflora</i> .....	Windflower .....	
<i>Anemone virginiana</i> .....	Thimbleweed .....	
<i>Aquilegia atrata</i> .....	Columbine .....	W
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i> .....	.....	W
<i>Aquilegia flabellata</i> .....	Fan columbine .....	W
'Ministar' .....	.....	W
'Nana-Alba' .....	.....	W
<i>Aquilegia x hybrida</i> 'Star McKana Mix' .....	Columbine .....	W
'Dynasty' .....	.....	W
<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i> European columbine .....	.....	W
'Michael Strommiger' .....	.....	W
<i>Aquilegia pyrenaica</i> .....	Pyrenees columbine .....	W
<i>Armeria maritima</i> .....	Common thrift (native) .....	W,R
<i>Artemisia Schmidtiana</i> 'Silver Mound' .....	Wormwood .....	W
<i>Aruncus sylvestris</i> .....	Goatsbeard .....	W
<i>Bergenia cordifolia</i> .....	Heartleaf bergenia .....	W,SH
'Redstart' .....	.....	W, SH
<i>Bupleurium triradiatum</i> ssp.		
<i>arcticum</i> .....	Thoroughwax (native) .....	WFG
<i>Campanula glomerata</i> var. <i>acaulis</i> .....	Dwarf clustered globeflower .....	W
<i>Campanula glomerata</i> .....	Clustered bellflower .....	W
'Superba' .....	.....	W
<i>Campanula takismana</i> .....	.....	W
<i>Chrysanthemum arcticum</i> .....	Arctic chrysanthemum .....	W
<i>Clematis integrifolia</i> .....	Solitary clematis .....	W
<i>Corydalis sempervirens</i> .....	Rock Harlequin .....	
<i>Delphinium grandiflorum</i> .....	Chinese delphinium .....	
<i>Dianthus arenarius</i> .....	Sand Pink .....	
<i>Dianthus carthusianorum</i> .....	Carthusian Pink .....	W
<i>Dianthus deltoides</i> Maiden Pink .....	.....	W
<i>Dianthus chinensis</i> .....	Chinese Pink .....	
<i>Dianthus plumarius</i> .....	Cottage Pink .....	
'Orchid Lace' .....	.....	W
'Snowfire' .....	.....	W
'White Charm' .....	.....	W
<i>Dianthus superbus</i> 'Fantasy Mix' .....	.....	W
<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i> .....	Shooting star .....	
<i>Dodecatheon jeffreyi</i> .....	Shooting star .....	
<i>Doronicum caucasicum</i> .....	Leopardsbane .....	W
<i>Galium odoratum</i> .....	Sweet Woodruff .....	W
<i>Gentiana barbata</i> .....	Bearded gentian (native) .....	W
<i>Gentiana sempiternifida</i> .....	Gentian .....	
<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i> .....	Eastern daylily .....	
<i>Iris sibirica</i> .....	Siberian iris .....	W
<i>Leontopodium alpinum</i> .....	Edelweiss .....	R, W
<i>Lupinus nootkatensis</i> .....	Coastal lupine (native) .....	
<i>Lupinus polyphyllus</i> .....	Native lupine (native) .....	
<i>Lychnis Flos-cuculi</i> .....	Cuckoo flower .....	W

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<i>Lychnis Flos-jovi</i> .....	Flower of Jove .....	W
<i>Lychnis x haageana</i> .....		W
<i>Mentha suaveolens</i> .....	Applemint .....	W
<i>Paeonia</i> sp. ....	Peony .....	W
'Charm' .....		W
'Edulis Supreme' .....		W
'Elsa Sass' .....		W
'Emma Khlem' .....		W
'First Lady' .....		W
'Kansas' .....		W
'Lowell Thomas' .....		W
'Martha Bullock' .....		W
'Mr. Thimm' .....		W
'Mrs. F.D. Roosevelt' .....		W
'Moonstone' .....		W
'Pink Lemonade' .....		W
'Red Charm' .....		W
'Seashell' .....		W
<i>Mertensia virginica</i> .....	Virginia bluebell .....	W
<i>Papaver orientale</i> 'Princess Victoria' .....	Oriental poppy .....	W
<i>Papaver Hultenii</i> .....	Yellow poppy (native) .....	W
<i>Physalis alkekengi</i> .....	Chinese lantern plant .....	W
<i>Polemonium caeruleum</i> .....	Jacob's ladder .....	W
<i>Polemonium reptans</i> .....		W
<i>Potentilla biflora</i> .....	Two-flowered cinquefoil .....	
<i>Pyrola grandiflora</i> .....	Wintergreen (native) .....	SH
<i>Saxifraga bronchialis</i> .....	Spotted saxifrage (native) .....	
<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i> .....	Cup plant .....	W
<i>Sedum acre</i> .....	Goldmoss stonecrop .....	W,R
<i>Sedum kamtschaticum</i> .....	Kamchatka sedum .....	W,R
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i> .....	Tansy .....	W, I
<i>Trollius laxus</i> .....	Swamp globeflower .....	
<i>Veronica incana</i> .....	Speedwell .....	
<i>Veronica latifolia</i> 'Shirley Blue' .....	Speedwell .....	W

## Bulbs

<i>Allium</i> sp. ....	Ornamental alliums .....	
<i>Allium cernuum</i> .....	Nodding onion .....	
<i>Lilium</i> sp. ....	Asiatic Hybrid lily .....	W
'America' .....		W
'Brenda Watts' .....		W
'Buf' .....		W
Burgundy Strain .....		W
'Connecticut King' .....		W
'Connecticut Yankee' .....		W
'Corsica' .....		W
'Crete' .....		W
'Crimson Beauty' .....		W
'Dayspring' .....		W
'Dreamland' .....		W
'Firecracker' .....		W
'Jasper' .....		W
'Joan Evans' .....		W
'Juliana' .....		W
'Lemon Queen' .....		W

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<i>Lychnis x haageana</i> .....		W
<i>Mentha suaveolens</i> .....	Apple mint .....	W
<i>Paeonia</i> sp. ....	Peony .....	W
'Charm' .....		W
'Edulis Supreme' .....		W
'Elsa Sass' .....		W
'Emma Khlem' .....		W
'First Lady' .....		W
'Kansas' .....		W
'Lowell Thomas' .....		W
'Martha Bullock' .....		W
'Mr. Thimm' .....		W
'Mrs. F.D. Roosevelt' .....		W
'Moonstone' .....		W
'Pink Lemonade' .....		W
'Red Charm' .....		W
'Seashell' .....		W
<i>Mertensia virginica</i> .....	Virginia bluebell .....	W
<i>Papaver orientale</i> 'Princess Victoria' .....	Oriental poppy .....	W
<i>Papaver Hultenii</i> .....	Yellow poppy (native) .....	W
<i>Physalis alkekengi</i> .....	Chinese lantern plant .....	W
<i>Polemonium caeruleum</i> .....	Jacob's ladder .....	W
<i>Polemonium reptans</i> .....		W
<i>Potentilla biflora</i> .....	Two-flowered cinquefoil .....	
<i>Pyrola grandiflora</i> .....	Wintergreen (native) .....	SH
<i>Saxifraga bronchialis</i> .....	Spotted saxifrage (native) .....	
<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i> .....	Cup plant .....	W
<i>Sedum acre</i> .....	Goldmoss stonecrop .....	W,R
<i>Sedum kamschatcicum</i> .....	Kamchatka sedum .....	W,R
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i> .....	Tansy .....	W, I
<i>Trollius laxus</i> .....	Swamp globeflower .....	
<i>Veronica incana</i> .....	Speedwell .....	
<i>Veronica latifolia</i> 'Shirley Blue' .....	Speedwell .....	W

## Bulbs

<i>Allium</i> sp. ....	Ornamental alliums .....	
<i>Allium cernuum</i> .....	Nodding onion .....	
<i>Lilium</i> sp. ....	Asiatic Hybrid lily .....	W
'America' .....		W
'Brenda Watts' .....		W
'Buff' .....		W
Burgundy Strain .....		W
'Connecticut King' .....		W
'Connecticut Yankee' .....		W
'Corsica' .....		W
'Crete' .....		W
'Crimson Beauty' .....		W
'Dayspring' .....		W
'Dreamland' .....		W
'Firecracker' .....		W
'Jasper' .....		W
'Joan Evans' .....		W
'Juliana' .....		W
'Lemon Queen' .....		W

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<i>Achillea filipendulina</i> .....	Fern-leaf yarrow .....	W
'Coronation Gold' .....	.....	W
<i>Achillea millefolium</i> 'Cerise Queen' .....	Yarrow .....	W
<i>Achillea ptarmica</i> .....	Sneezewort .....	
<i>Aconitum napellus</i> .....	Aconite monkshood .....	W
'Bicolor' .....	.....	W
'Newry Blue' .....	.....	W
<i>Anemone multifida</i> .....	Argentine anemone .....	
<i>Anemone parviflora</i> .....	Windflower .....	
<i>Anemone virginiana</i> .....	Thimbleweed .....	
<i>Aquilegia atrata</i> .....	Columbine .....	W
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i> .....	.....	W
<i>Aquilegia flabellata</i> .....	Fan columbine .....	W
'Ministar' .....	.....	W
'Nana-Alba' .....	.....	W
<i>Aquilegia x hybrida</i> 'Star McKana Mix' .....	Columbine .....	W
'Dynasty' .....	.....	W
<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i> European columbine .....	.....	W
'Michael Strommiger' .....	.....	W
<i>Aquilegia pyrenaica</i> .....	Pyrenees columbine .....	W
<i>Armeria maritima</i> .....	Common thrift (native) .....	W,R
<i>Artemisia Schmidtiana</i> 'Silver Mound' .....	Wormwood .....	W
<i>Aruncus sylvestris</i> .....	Goatsbeard .....	W
<i>Bergenia cordifolia</i> .....	Heartleaf bergenia .....	W,SH
'Redstart' .....	.....	W, SH
<i>Bupleurium triradiatum</i> ssp.		
<i>arcticum</i> .....	Thoroughwax (native) .....	WFG
<i>Campanula glomerata</i> var. <i>acaulis</i> .....	Dwarf clustered globeflower .....	W
<i>Campanula glomerata</i> .....	Clustered bellflower .....	W
'Superba' .....	.....	W
<i>Campanula takismana</i> .....	.....	W
<i>Chrysanthemum arcticum</i> .....	Arctic chrysanthemum .....	W
<i>Clematis integrifolia</i> .....	Solitary clematis .....	W
<i>Corydalis sempervirens</i> .....	Rock Harlequin .....	
<i>Delphinium grandiflorum</i> .....	Chinese delphinium .....	
<i>Dianthus arenarius</i> .....	Sand Pink .....	
<i>Dianthus carthusianorum</i> .....	Carthusian Pink .....	W
<i>Dianthus deltoides</i> Maiden Pink .....	.....	W
<i>Dianthus chinensis</i> .....	Chinese Pink .....	
<i>Dianthus plumarius</i> .....	Cottage Pink .....	
'Orchid Lace' .....	.....	W
'Snowfire' .....	.....	W
'White Charm' .....	.....	W
<i>Dianthus superbus</i> 'Fantasy Mix' .....	.....	W
<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i> .....	Shooting star .....	
<i>Dodecatheon jeffreyi</i> .....	Shooting star .....	
<i>Doronicum caucasicum</i> .....	Leopardsbane .....	W
<i>Galium odoratum</i> .....	Sweet Woodruff .....	W
<i>Gentiana barbata</i> .....	Bearded gentian (native) .....	W
<i>Gentiana septemfida</i> .....	Gentian .....	
<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i> .....	Eastern daylily .....	
<i>Iris sibirica</i> .....	Siberian iris .....	W
<i>Leontopodium alpinum</i> .....	Edelweiss .....	R, W
<i>Lupinus nootkatensis</i> .....	Coastal lupine (native) .....	
<i>Lupinus polyphyllus</i> .....	Native lupine (native) .....	
<i>Lychnis Flos-cuculi</i> .....	Cuckoo flower .....	W

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<i>Lilium</i> sp. 'Lovesong' .....	Asiatic Hybrid Lily .....	W
'Lyla McCann' .....	.....	W
Midcentury hybrids .....	.....	W
'Cinnabar' .....	.....	W
'Destiny' .....	.....	W
'Enchantment' .....	.....	W
'Paprika' .....	.....	W
'Pink Perfection' .....	.....	W
'Redbird' .....	.....	W
'Red Velvet' .....	.....	W
'Sterling Star' .....	.....	W
'True Grit' .....	.....	W
'Yolanda' .....	.....	W
'Zeus' .....	.....	W
<i>Lilium lancifolium</i> 'Prawn Tiger' .....	Tiger lily .....	W,C
<i>Lilium</i> sp. ....	Martagon Hybrid lilies .....	W,C
.....	Backhouse hybrids .....	W
<i>Lilium cernuum</i> .....	Nodding lily .....	W
<i>Lilium pumilum</i> .....	Siberian coral lily .....	W
<i>Lilium superbum</i> .....	Turkcap lily .....	W
<i>Lilium concolor</i> .....	Morningstar lily .....	W
<i>Lilium x umbellatum</i> .....	.....	W
<i>Muscari</i> sp. 'Early Giant' .....	Grape hyacinth .....	W
<i>Muscari armeniacum</i> .....	Grape Hyacinth .....	W
<i>Muscari botryoides</i> Grape Hyacinth .....	.....	W
'Album' White-flowered grape hyacinth .....	.....	W
<i>Muscari tubergenianum</i> .....	Grape Hyacinth .....	W

### Ground Covers or Mat-forming Plants

<i>Antennaria alpina</i> .....	Alpine pussy-toes (native) .....	R
<i>Antennaria dioica</i> 'Rosea' .....	Pink-flowered pussy-toes .....	R
<i>Antennaria tometosa</i> .....	Pussy toes .....	R
<i>Artemisia frigida</i> .....	Prairie sagewort (native) .....	R, DS
<i>Cerastium tomentosum</i> .....	Snow-in-summer .....	W, R
<i>Dryas integrifolia</i> .....	Mountain avens (native) .....	R
<i>Filipendula hexapetalum</i> 'Florepleno' .....	Double dropwort .....	W
<i>Fragaria</i> 'Baron Solemacher' .....	Strawberry .....	W
<i>Potentilla tridentatum</i> .....	.....	W

### Vines

<i>Clematis tangutica</i> .....	Golden clematis .....	W
<i>Humulus lupulus</i> .....	Hops .....	W

### Ferns

<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i> .....	Male Fern .....	W
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