

# Herb Evaluations 2007

AFES Variety Trial  
2008-03 • March 2008

## HERB BUNCH VOLUNTEERS:

Perennial Herb Garden  
Marsha Munsell

Cajun Garden  
Olga Cook and Nancy Johnson

Silver and Gold Garden  
Celeste Hansen, Dee King, Moira Nutter, and Heather Robertson

Exotic Kitchen Garden  
Marilyn Askelin and Barbara Rondine

Sorcerer's Garden  
Emily Reiter and Maggie Waite

Victorian Herb Garden  
Virginia Damron, Phyllis Haggland and Dida Uotila



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Rosemary, *Rosemarinus officinalis*.  
—Image from Wikimedia.



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*Arctostaphylos uva-ursi, or kinnikinnik.* —Image by Walter Siegmund, from Wikimedia.

# Introduction

The **Dorothy Truran Herb Garden** at the Georgeson Botanical Garden was created in 1999 to display herbs with a variety of uses, to evaluate Alaska native herbs and their potential for cultivation, to identify the usefulness of new herbs and cultivars for Alaska gardens, and to evaluate the hardiness of perennial herbs. The Truran Herb Garden has been planted and cared for by a community volunteer group, the Herb Bunch, since 2003. The garden consists of six permanent raised-bed gardens that were initially constructed in 1999. Soils are Fairbanks silt loam amended with composted garden soil. Beds are surrounded by stone borders a minimum of 12 in (30.5 cm) high.

Soils were fertilized with 3 lb per 100 ft<sup>2</sup> (147 gm per m<sup>2</sup>) 10-20-20S on 1 June. All amendments were broadcast spread. If the area was not planted yet, amendments were tilled into the top six inches using a mini-tiller. Beds were planted starting 4 June, except

the perennial beds to which plants have been added throughout the season since 2001.

All cultivars and species were planted in unreplicated beds according to recommended commercial spacings or design specifications. Plant numbers varied according to plot size and design. Summer maintenance consisted of hand weeding and pruning plus overhead irrigation as needed. Plot evaluations occurred once during the 3rd week of August and included height, spread, flower and foliage color presence of disease and insect pests, winter survival of perennials and overall subjective comments on growth, usefulness as a culinary or medicinal herb, and ornamental appeal.

Weather data were compiled annually from a U.S. Weather Service station, elevation 475 ft (145 m), located approximately 350 ft (107 m) west of the garden. The summer was warm, especially August which was the second warmest August in the past 10 years (Tables 1

and 2). The total thaw degree days ranked the 2007 season third in total heat accumulation during the growing season, second in the number of frost free days and first in rainfall. Precipitation was lowest in May and highest in July (Table 2).

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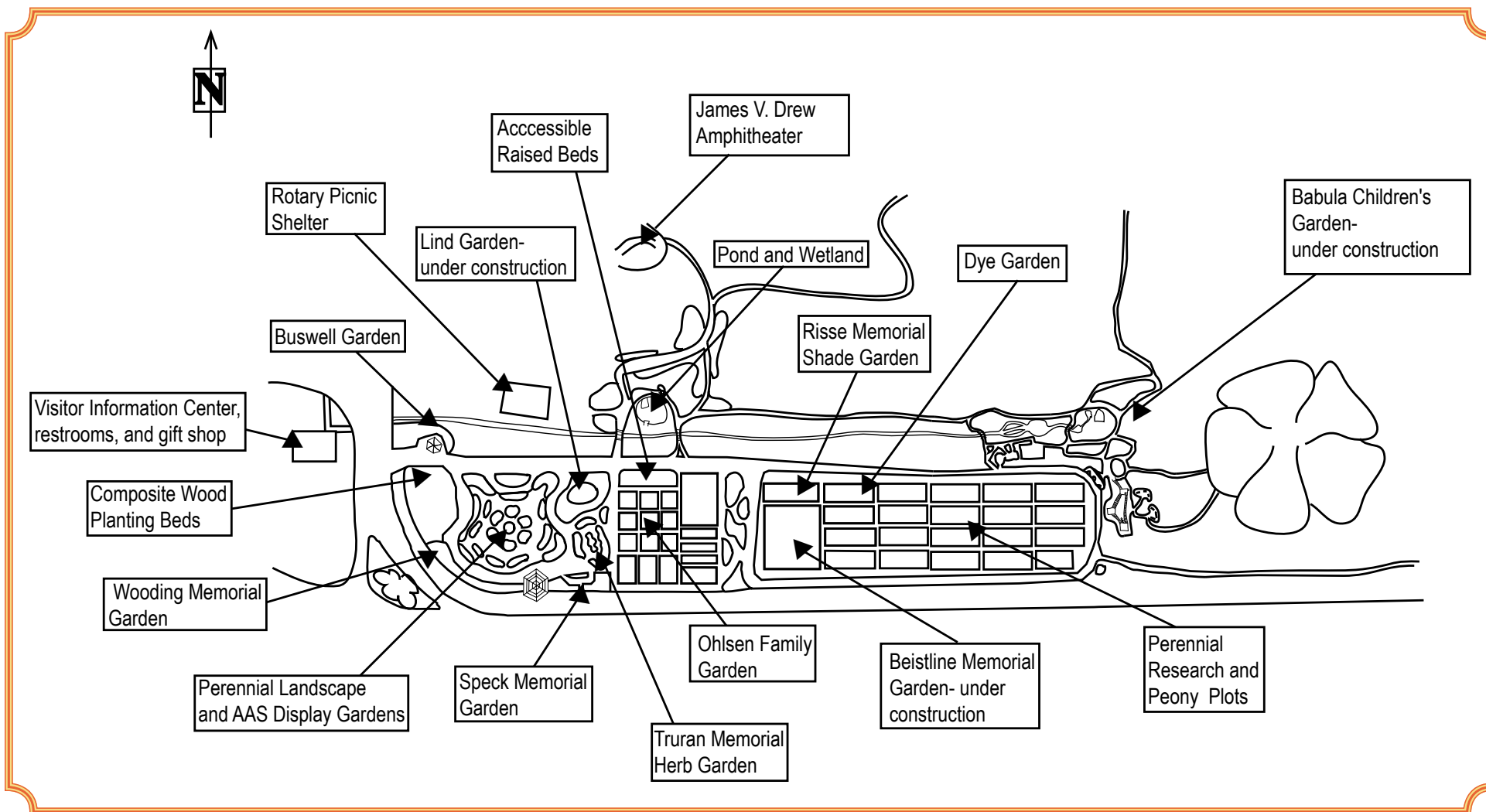
**Table 1. Weather data from the U.S. Weather Service station located just west of the garden for years 1997 - 2007.**

Season	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Average temperature: (°F)											
May	48	49	46	44	45	50	44	52	56	50	50
June	61	58	61	59	57	58	61	66	67	59	60
July	64	62	61	59	61	61	61	65	63	62	64
Aug	57	52	58	52	57	54	55	62	58	55	60
Sep	50	46	45	41	49	47	41	38	46	50	47
Maximum temperature (°F)	87	87	91	83	95	85	82	90	85	80	84
Growing season:											
Last frost	May 25	May 13	May 29	May 15	May 13	May 12	May 24	May 8	May 5	June 4	May 13
First frost	Aug 19	Sep 13	Sep 11	Sep 16	Sep 24	Sep 2	Sep 13	Sep 4	Sep 2	Sep 25	Sep 22
Frost free days	86	123	105	124	134	113	112	119	120	112	132
Thaw degree days*	3656	3278	3383	2943	3439	2980	3123	3751	3767	3523	3728
Rainfall (inches)	5.86	9.87	8.66	8.55	5.80	9.35	9.91	5.6	10.59	7.86	11.32
Previous winter season:											
Minimum temperature (°F)	-54	-48	-54	-50	-27	-36	-35	-45	-50	-49	-41.7
Snowfall (inches)	38.4	30.6	31.6	62.2	39.9	39.7	33.2	51.7	70.9	51.8	25.2

\* Thaw degree days = Cumulative ( 1 May - 30 Sep ) average daily temperature minus 32 °F baseline.

**Table 2. Weather data summaries for growing season years 2005 - 2007.**

	May			June			July			August			September		
Temperature °F	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
Average daily maximum	68	63	62	73	69	72	74	71	76	69	65	71	54	61	57
Monthly high	77	75	80	84	80	84	81	83	84	85	72	84	66	69	71
Average daily minimum	43	38	38	50	48	49	51	52	52	46	45	48	38	38	37
Monthly low	31	27	28	43	30	41	39	46	44	33	36	39	28	29	22
Rainfall (inches)	1.66	0.20	0.90	2.97	1.15	2.66	4.09	3.42	4.12	0.39	2.48	1.85	1.48	0.61	1.79



location	common name	cultivar	first harvest	flower color	foliage color	foliage height inches	foliage spread	flavor rating	Aroma rating	productivity rating	winter survival for perennials/ frost tolerance for annuals	overall rating	comments
Perennial	Black Currant	Melalathi	10 Sept	yellow green	dark green	36	150	4	4	4	0	4	Vigorous growth with recumbent branches, fruit hangs beneath the leaves near the ground, strong smell to leaves and fruit, excellent productivity
Perennial	Black Currant	Erkheikki VII	10 Sept	yellow green	dark green	36	109	3	3	3	0	3	Vigorous growth, spreads widely, sprawling growth habit, needs a lot of pruning to keep it from spreading by layering
Perennial	Black Currant	Nikkala XI	none	blue green	dark green	36	100	3	3	3	0	3	Spreading branches covered with large black fruit, very productive, strong flavor and aroma
Perennial	Chinese Garlic Chives		1 Jul	pinkish white	blue-green	18.5	48	3	3	4	0	3	Flat-leaved plants with hint of garlic, used like chives, very productive, spreads well, also use as ornamental
Perennial	Chives	Grande	1 Jul	lavender pink, purple	dark green	18	64	4	4	4	0	4	Very productive, robust, has larger leaves than most chives, overwintered well
Perennial	Chocolate Lily			purplish brown	med green	18	9	2		4	0	3	Blooms early with aromatic flowers, edible bulbs were not harvested, produced at least two stems, died back by late August, flowered early
Perennial	Common Yarrow			white	yellow green	20	18	3		3		3	Good clumping growth and abundant blooms, not very ornamental, fine feathery foliage
Perennial	Costmary			white	med green	18	24	2	3	3	0	3	Died out in 06/07 winter due to no snow cover, replanted 2007, good first year growth
Perennial	Crowberry			greenish white	glossy green	6	6				0	3	Small rooted cuttings planted in June, excellent spread in summer, no flowers or fruit
Perennial	European Dwarf Cherry			white	glossy dark green	38	103		4	3	1	3	One bush shaded by larger tree has few fruit; second bush had several fruit per branch, fair productivity
Perennial	Green's Mountain Ash				med green	84	79				0		One plant died, remaining plants growing well, no flowers or fruit yet
Perennial	Kinnikinnick			pale pink	yellow green	7	94				1	3	Good ground spread, no flowers and berries this year, some winter kill at the tips but only where branches overhung the rock raised bed
Perennial	Labrador Tea			white	yellow green	13.5	15.5	3	3	3	1	3	Sparsely-leaved bush that flowered in mid to late May, well established in second year

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Perennial	Lingonberry	Gilmore		pink	glossy dark green	4	9				1		Single plant died in first winter, planted six additional plants in 2007, most growing well, a few late-season flowers
Perennial	Lovage	Magnus			green						4		Did not survive one winter, replanted in 2006, but did not survive
Perennial	Mint, Chocolate										4		Did not survive first winter, replanted in 2006, and again did not over winter
Perennial	Mint, Ginger	Variegata		purple	variegated green/yellow	8	12	3	3	3	3	3	First plantings did not survive one winter, planted 3 new plants in 2007; very productive, grown in plastic tubs to confine spread
Perennial	Nettle, Stinging	Max		greenish yellow	light green	46	35			4	2		Bushy plants were cut back to the crown in 2006, a few shoots returned in May 2007 but were pulled as a weed by mistake, good recovery of remaining plant
Perennial	Northern Bedstraw			white	yellow green	15	14	4		3	0	3	Native bedstraw, spreading by rhizomes, very fragrant but only if you stick your nose into the flowers, used as medicinal plant and for potpourri
Perennial	Onion, Altai			white	dark green	41	81	4	2	4	0	2	Large round edible stems, biting flavor, attracts many pollinators, spreads mostly by self sowing, may become a nuisance if seed heads are not removed, mild bulbs, spicy leaves for salads
Perennial	Onion, Flat-leaved			white	med green	16	75	3	3	4	0	3	Flat leaves look like daffodil, mild flavor, attracts insect pollinators, flowers late so no viable seeds produced, ornamental as well as edible
Perennial	Onion, Welsh	Gribovski		white	dark green	45	90	3	2	4	0	3	Large, round stems, biting flavor, excellent growth from crown, grow from seed as green onions, keep mature plants for seed only
Perennial	Red Gooseberry		15 Aug	yellow	dark green	40	85	2	4	4	0	4	Small reddish-pink fruit hang on older branches on the inside of the bush; easy to miss, increasing yield in this third year after transplanting
Perennial	Roseroot			yellow	light green	4.5	9	2	2	2	2	2	Some parts of the plant were winter killed, but enough survived to grow well in 2007

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Perennial	Saskatoon	Martin	30 Jul	white	dark green	120	94	3	3	3	4	3	Largest fruit of all saskatoons tested; juicy, sweet, chewy seeds; very ornamental white flowers in spring
Perennial	Saskatoon	Smoky	30 Jul	white	dark green	140	115		3	3	0	3	Small fruit, very productive berries this year, tasty sweet flavor, chewy seeds
Perennial	Shepherd's Purse			white	grass green	12	12			2		2	Winter annual weed harvested in the spring an as a midsummer rosette for greens
Perennial	Sorrel	Blonde de Lyon	1 Aug		green w/ red edges and veins						4		Did not survive the winter
Perennial	Sorrel, French	Silver Buckler	15 Jul		dark green	53	10	2	4	4		4	Very productive, bushier with smaller leaves than other sorrel cultivars, nice biting flavor, not bitter
Perennial	Stinkweed			yellow green	yellow green	18	105	3	3	4	0	4	Seedlings planted in mid summer, excellent growth, very bushy, leaves used in traditional Alaska medicines, some aphid damage
Perennial	Sweet Cicely				med green	7	18	3	4	2	3	3	Nearly died out over winter, re-planted one volunteer growing in the pathway
Perennial	Sweet Woodruff			white	light green						4		Did not survive the winter
Perennial	Tarragon	Russian			light green	30	28	2	2	3	0	2	Poor flavor compared to French Tarragon
Perennial	Tarragon, French		4 Sep	green	dark green	40	36	4	4	4	1	4	Bushy perennial with oblong toothed leaves, very productive, tarragon of choice for cooking
Perennial	Wild Potato					15	20			3	2	3	Three planted and two died in second year, disease of some sort that caused the whole crown to die back in mid summer
Perennial	Wild Potato	Alaska wildflower		pink	green	6	19			3	2	3	Some leaves curled and browning at tips, much less disease than previous years, no similar disease in wild plants
Perennial	Wild Strawberry			white	dark green	7	76				0	3	No berries this year although bloomed all summer
Perennial	Yarrow, Mace			white	light green	18	20	3		3	0	3	Nice bushy growth this second season, some flowers, not harvested

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Cajun	Basil	Pixie		lavender	dark green	10	15	3	4	3		3	Leaves have pungent aroma, started small and did not become established until late in the season, five died immediately but the remainder grew well, need close spacing to be used as a border, needs deadheading late in the season
Cajun	Bay Laurel				med green	7.5	4	1	1	1		1	Grew poorly all summer, increasing just a few inches in height, fresh leaves had no fragrance when rubbed, pale yellow leaves late in the season
Cajun	Chili, Thai	Fogo											Produced an abundance of small, dark green chilies (40 total) by mid Sept.
Cajun	Fennel	Bronze		gold	gray-green stalks, bronze foliage	31	19	3	3	3		3	Foliage has wonderful anise aroma when crushed, nice feathery foliage useful in dips and salads, bushy, needs room to spread
Cajun	Pepper	Cayenne		white	med green	20	17			5			Yellow fruit in mid summer; harvested a total of 8, 2-4 inch fruit in mid Sept.; short, pointed, oblong fruit; not productive
Cajun	Pepper	Tabasco			dark green	18.5	15						No visible flowers at the end of July, did not produce any fruit all summer
Cajun	Pepper	Long Cayenne		white	med green	33.5	24						Tallest of the pepper plants this season; 2 fruit at the end of July; by mid Sept. had 63 6-8 inch fruit; the most mature were a dark purple; the most productive of all grown in the herb garden this summer; very attractive
Cajun	Pepper	Magic Red		white		17	12						A few budding flowers at the end of July, no fruit, floppy stems; in mid Sept., 18 fruit were harvested; some were bright red, most were green
Cajun	Peppermint	Variegata		lavender pink	forest green/ cream variegated	10	20						Tiny flowers, strong mint aroma when leaves are crushed; variegation is uneven and becomes sparse as the plant grows; entirely green shoots are more vigorous and outgrow the variegated ones over time

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Cajun	Rosemary	Blue Rain			pale green	5	17						Prostrate growth habit; tiny leaves, pungent aroma when crushed; no flowers; nice ornamental but hard to harvest; leaves near ground are muddy; need more cleaning than upright bushes
Cajun	Thyme, Minus	Minor			med green	2	9						Wonderful, strong aroma; spreads well but difficult to harvest tiny leaves on this prostrate plant
Exotic Kitchen	Ajmud			off white	med light yellow-green	46	37						Gone by early Sept., died out; tasters said, "nutty, strong, flavorful"; 6 plants displayed 6 different stages of growth; leaves are used as parsley substitute; bushy mound of airy flowers; used in Indian curries, pickles, and chutneys
Exotic Kitchen	Chives	Grolau Windowsill			blue/green	21	6						hardy, healthy plants; mild onion flavor
Exotic Kitchen	Mint	Jim's Candy Lime Westerfield		lt blue/purple	yellow/green	22	16	3	3	4		3	Bushy, productive plant; very strong mint flavor, almost too strong for fresh eating; delayed but lingering taste; 2 plants did well, the 3rd was weaker
Exotic Kitchen	Nasturtium, Dwarf			multi- lt/ dark yellow, orange, red	blue-green to yellow green	21	39				0		Bushy plants, not as dwarf as expected although not a trailing type; excellent bushy, mounding growth but overwhelmed its neighbors; leaves have bright pepper flavor, flowers are milder; prolific, strong growth of leaves and flowers; spread min- 2", max- 3"
Exotic Kitchen	Nigella				silver blue/ green	18	7				0		Tiny plant that died out in mid August; harvested seeds had an excellent peppery flavor; not productive, so few seeds were harvested; used in perfumes; seeds are insect repellent in clothing; plants did not do well—spindly, fragile, dead; produced seed pods very early, seeds had peppery, floral flavor
Exotic Kitchen	Syrian Oregano	Zaatar		white	gray green	7	7						Very sharp flavor in fresh leaves; not for fresh eating; a burning sensation in mouth; good oregano flavor; grew but did not thrive

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Exotic Kitchen	Thyme, Lemon	Magic Carpet			med green w/yellow shading	4	8						Overrun by neighbors; light lemony flavor; difficult to harvest because of tiny, prostrate leaves; did not do well as it was over shadowed by the nasturtiums; low, close to ground profile
Silver & Gold	Chrysanthemum	Shungiku Edible		yellow, yellow/white bicolor	med green		33	3	3	4		3	Large and floppy; needs lots of space to spread out; covered up a lot of other plants in the bed; flowers provide nice color and slightly spicy flavor in salads
Silver & Gold	Dusty Miller	Cirrus			silver green	15	9			4		4	Broad, oval leaves with wavy edges covered with silvery hairs; excellent contrast to the more feathery 'Silver Dust'; great in mixed borders; grown as a silver accent
Silver & Gold	Dusty Miller	Silver Lace			silvery green	12	12						Fine feathery foliage with silvery hairs; great contrast to more coarse-leaved dusty miller, Cirrus; excellent edging plant grown alone or mixed with other dusty millers
Silver & Gold	Dusty Miller	Silverdust			silvery green	18	15			4		4	Tallest of the dusty millers; segmented foliage, not as fine as Silver Lace but still beautiful silvery display; excellent in borders
Silver & Gold	Lamb's Ear	Lanata			med green, white hairs	21	19						Very nice, thick, oblong-oval silvery green foliage; very soft to the touch; no flowers; makes a nice low silver edging for borders; not reliably hardy as a perennial
Silver & Gold	Marigold, Signet	Lemon Gem		bright yellow	med green	23	27	4	3	4		4	Large mounds bursting with color nearly all season; maintenance free; great for edging in borders; edible flowers; aromatic plants especially when you brush up against the plant
Silver & Gold	Nasturtium	Moonlight		dull yellow	light yellow-green	37		2	2	2		2	Fair growth this season; too tangled to measure spread; many blooms hidden by foliage
Silver & Gold	Sage				blue-green	21	21	3	3	3		3	Reliable growth, nice yield of leaves; grown for silvery foliage in this bed; contrasts well with dusty miller and lamb's ears

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Silver & Gold	Sunflower	Pro Cut Yellow Lite		yellow	yellow green	30	20			2		1	Medium sized plant with multiple heads; fair display all summer, poor in late season; heads rot at the end of the season due to <i>Sclerotinia</i> sp.
Sorcerer's	Blue Vervain			purple	forest green								Upright, bushy plants covered with thin spikes of flowers all summer; spikes bloom from the bottom up, very ornamental, fills in well
Sorcerer's	Foxglove	Foxy											Beautiful flowers late in the season; excellent plant for back of borders
Sorcerer's	Lavender, English	Hidcote		dark lavender	silver green								Small plants overwhelmed by other plants; few flower heads, not as good as "Lady"
Sorcerer's	Sage, White	White		white	silver green								Nice tall stalks of flowers late in the season; bushy; interesting long anthers protruding from each flower
Sorcerer's	Thyme, Lemon	Magic Carpet		lavender	light green								Tiny leaves, great ground cover; needs careful weeding among prostrate branches to maintain appearance
Sorcerer's	Wooly Lamb's Ear				silver grey								Big, bushy leaves from rosettes; no flowers; very nice edging plant; soft, hairy leaves invite "petting"
Sorcerer's	Wormwood			green	silver grey								Huge, bushy plants; needs lots of room to spread; okay for contrasting color, otherwise not attractive
Victorian	Apple-scented Geranium			white	yellow green	7	10	3	4	3		3	Grown in container; remained small all summer, was crowded out by other scented geraniums; individual leaves are small, very aromatic with mild apple aroma
Victorian	Borage		22 Jun	sky blue	gray green	44	60	3	2	4		3	Big, bushy, floppy stems covered with flowers nearly all season; very productive; trimmed from late June onward; measurements on 8/16/07; Nice cucumber flavor in flowers and foliage
Victorian	Chives				hunter green	23	5	3	3	3		3	Mild flavor not much different from Chinese chives; round leaves, not flat like Chinese chives

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Victorian	Chives, Chinese			white	hunter green	23	5	3	3	3		3	Flat leaved chive; mild onion flavor with hint of garlic; great chopped in salads and in dips
Victorian	Dill	Fernleaf	early June, leaves	yellow	yellow green	30	27	3	3	2		2.5	Bushy plants covered with blooms; seeds began development in mid June in hot summer; more flowers than foliage
Victorian	Dill	Vierling		yellow	moss green	34	22	2	2	2		2	Went to seed very early; very little typical dill flavor in seeds or leaves
Victorian	Hyssop	Sprite Three Color Blend		pink, purple mix	blue green	24	15	1	3	4		2	Very little flavor to fresh flowers; bushy plant; fills in well; not recommended for culinary uses
Victorian	Lavender	Lady		lavender	grey green	15	19	4	4	4		4	Neat compact mounds loaded with blooms at season's end; short stems; one of the most productive in hot weather; wonderful scent
Victorian	Lemon Balm				grass green	13	22	3	3	4		3	Excellent growth in this warm summer; blankets of large leaves; mild lemony flavor
Victorian	Lime-scented Geranium				grey green	13	3	3	3	1		2.5	Small, weak plant grown in container; remained small, compact with lots of tiny, pungent leaves; strong flavor and aroma
Victorian	Marjoram	Variegata			green/white variegated	8	11	4	4	4		4	Beautiful variegated plant; mild and very pleasant flavor; went to seed week of 20 Aug
Victorian	Mint	Pink Candypops Westerfield						2	2	4		2	Striking variegated foliage on small, mounded compact plant; productive; more ornamental appeal than culinary; nice aroma but very mild flavor; late to bloom; measured in mid Aug after continual thinning since 19 July
Victorian	Parsley	Afrodite			"glowing" green	14	26	4	4	4		4	Elegant, rich green leaves; one of the most ornamental curled parsley; mild flavor that gets stronger with drying; bushy and productive; one plant collapsed at the end of the season; root crown was rotten in center
Victorian	Peppermint-scented Geranium				gray green	15	27	3	3	3		3	Large fuzzy leaves; largest of scented geraniums this season; grown in containers; wonderful aroma when leaves are touched or crushed

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Victorian	Rosemary	Tuscan Blue			blue green	15	17	3	3	3		3	Bushy, large leaves; very nice but low growth; sharp, tangy leaves, aromatic; best growth of all rosemary cultivars this season
Victorian	Rosemary	Pink Majorca			hunter green	18	14	1	2	1		1	Compact plant; tiny, nearly upright leaves; little aroma; sharp, bitter, menthol flavor when fresh; much stronger flavor than Tuscan Blue
Victorian	Rosemary	Gorizia			hunter green	19	7	1	2	3		2	Not the best flavor or aroma of the rosemary cultivars; very pronounced "piney" taste
Victorian	Sage, Cashmere	Cashmere			med green	7	18	1	2	1		1	Poor growth all season; not a true sage
Victorian	Sage, Golden	Aurea			yellow/green variegated	10	22	1	2	4		2	Bushy, excellent ornamental edging; poor grassy flavor; grow as ornamental
Victorian	Sage, Tricolor	Tricolor			green/white/pink variegated	14	19	2	2	4		3	Very ornamental multi colored foliage; worth growing as edging on beds; compact mounds loaded with variegated leaves; flavor is fair; not much culinary use
Victorian	Santolina	Santa			gray green	10	13	0	2	3		2	Slow to grow but finally spread a little at the end of the season, poor flavor
Victorian	Summer Savory	Aromata		lavender	moss green	16	20	0	4	4		2	Strong aroma; poor flavor; developed for commercial market; beautiful lavender flowers
Victorian	Tansy	Goldsticks		gold	grass green	45	50	4	2	3		2	Grew beautifully; spread well; medicinal aroma and flavor; used to produce yellow and green dyes, repels ants
Victorian	Thyme, Creeping Lemon	Purple Carpet		purple	bright green	1.5	12		4	3		4	Bloomed in August; small flowers; beautiful plant; wonderful lemon flavor
Victorian	Wooly Lamb's Ear				silvery gray green	13	32	0	0	4		4	Very nice rosettes of gray green leaves; spreads well and forms a great edging

Rating: 0. dead, did not germinate, total loss because of disease, etc.; 1. poor germination, susceptible to disease, insects, other problems, poor quality; 2. fair, other cultivars of its kind have been better; 3. good, worth growing, good quality; 4. outstanding, the best of its kind grown in the garden.

# Scientific Names of Herbs in the Trial Gardens

## PERENNIAL HERB GARDEN



*Fritillaria camschatcensis*, or chocolate lily.  
—Image from Wikimedia.

Bedstraw, Northern (*Galium boreale*)  
Cecily, Sweet (*Myrrhis odorata*)  
Cherry, European dwarf (*Prunus fruticosa*)  
Chives (*Allium schoenoprasum*)  
Chives, Chinese Garlic (*Allium tuberosum*)  
Chocolate Lily (*Fritillaria camschatcensis*)  
Costmary (*Tanacetum balsamita*)  
Crowberry (*Empetrum nigrum*)  
Currant, Black (*Ribes nigrum*)  
Gooseberry, red (*Ribes* spp.)  
Kinnikinnik (*Arctostaphylos uva-ursi*)  
Lambs Quarter, Magentaspreen (*Chenopodium album*)  
Labrador Tea (*Ledum palustre*)  
Lemon Balm (*Melissa officinalis*)  
Lingonberry (*Vaccinium vitis-idaea*)  
Lovage (*Levisticum officinalis*)  
Mint (*Mentha* spp.)  
Mountain Ash, Green's (*Sorbus scopulina*)  
Nettle, Stinging (*Urtica dioica*)  
Onion, Altai (*Allium altaicum*)  
Onion, Flat-leaved (*Allium senescens*)  
Onion, Welsh 'Gribovski' (*Allium fistulosum*)  
Parsley 'Hamburg Rooted' (*Petroselinum crispum*)  
Roseroot (*Rhodiola rosea*)  
Saskatoon (*Amelanchier alnifolia*)  
Shepherd's Purse (*Capsella bursa-pastoris*)  
Sorrel (*Rumex* spp.)  
Sorrel, French (*Rumex scutatus*)  
Stinkweed (*Artemisia tilesii*)  
Sweet Cicely (*Myrrhis odorata*)  
Sweet Woodruff (*Galium odoratum*)

Tarragon (*Artemisia dracunculus*)  
Wild Potato (*Hedysarum alpinum*)  
Yarrow, Mace (*Achillea decolorans*)

## ANNUAL HERBS

Ajmund (*Carum roxburghianum*)  
Borage (*Borago officinalis*)  
Basil (*Ocimum basilicum*)  
Bay Laurel (*Laurus nobilis*)  
Chives (*Allium schoenoprasum*)  
Chives, Chinese (*Allium ramosum*)  
Chrysanthemum (*Chrysanthemum coronarium*)  
Dill (*Anethum graveolens*)  
Dusty Miller (*Senecio cineraria*)  
Fennel (*Foeniculum vulgare*)  
Foxglove (*Digitalis purpurea*)  
Geranium, Apple-scented (*Pelargonium odoratissimum*)  
Geranium, Lime-scented (*Pelargonium x nervosum*)  
Geranium, Peppermint-scented (*Pelargonium tomentosum*)  
Hyssop (*Hyssop officinalis*)  
Lamb's Ear (*Stachys byzantina*)  
Lavender (*Lavandula* spp.)  
Lavender, English (*Lavandula angustifolia*)  
Lemon Balm (*Melissa officinalis*)  
Loosestrife, Yellow (*Lysimachia nummularia*)  
Marigold, Signet (*Tagetes tenuifolia*)  
Marjoram (*Origanum vulgare*)  
Mint (*Mentha* spp.)  
Nasturtium (*Tropaeolum majus*)  
Nasturtium, Dwarf (*Tropaeolum minus*)  
Nigella (*Nigella damascena*)



Oregano, Syrian (*Origanum maru*)  
 Parsley (*Petroselinum crispum*)  
 Pepper (*Capsicum anuum*)  
 Peppermint (*Mentha x piperita*)  
 Rosemary (*Rosmarinus officinalis*)  
 Rue (*Ruta graveolens*)  
 Sage (*Salvia officinalis*)  
 Sage, Cashmere (*Phlomis cashmeriana*)  
 Sage, White (*Salvia apiana*)  
 Santolina (*Santolina camaecyparissus*)  
 Savory, Summer (*Satureja hortensis*)  
 Sunflower (*Helianthus anuus*)  
 Syrian Oregano (*Origanum maru*)  
 Tansy (*Tanacetum vulgare*)  
 Thyme, Creeping Lemon (*Thymus praecox*)  
 Thyme, Lemon (*Thymus praecox articus*)  
 Thyme, Minus (*Thymus praecox articus*)  
 Vervain, Blue (*Verbena hastata*)  
 Wormwood (*Artemisia absinthium*)



*Salvia officinalis*, or culinary sage.  
 —Image from Wikimedia.

## Seed and Plant Sources

The list does not include all possible seed and plant sources. The list reflects sources from which the Georgeson Botanical Garden has received seeds/plants. No endorsement of companies should be implied by those listed, nor criticism intended of those not listed.

### ALASKA SOURCES

Ann's Greenhouse, 780 Sheep Creek Rd, Fairbanks AK 99709  
 Alaska Greenhouse, 1301 Muldoon Rd, Anchorage AK 99514  
 Clair's Cultivations, 1364 Esro Rd, Fairbanks AK 99712  
 Denali Seed, PO Box 111425, Anchorage AK 99511, [www.denaliseed.com](http://www.denaliseed.com)  
 Dinkel's Fairview Nursery, HC 31 Box 5193, Wasilla AK 99687  
 Driftwood Nurseries, 7.2 Mile Chena Hot Springs Rd, PO Box 10462, Fairbanks AK 99710  
 Hawk's Farm & Garden Center, 12 Mile Richardson Hwy, PO Box 55759, North Pole AK 99705  
 Holm Town Nursery, PO Box 71565, Fairbanks AK 99707  
 Plant Kingdom, 620 Fiedeler Rd, Fairbanks AK 99709  
 Risse Greenhouses, 981 Risse Rd, Fairbanks AK 99712  
 Seeds of Alaska, Box 3127, Kenai AK 99611  
 Washburn Farm Nursery, PO Box 823, Palmer AK 99645  
 Woodland Farms, Mile 311 Parks Hwy, PO Box 313, Nenana AK 99760, [www.woodlandfarmsalaska.com](http://www.woodlandfarmsalaska.com)

### COMMERCIAL WHOLESALE AND RESEARCH SOURCES (SEEDS AND PLANTS NOT SOLD DIRECTLY TO THE PUBLIC)

All American Selections, 1311 Butterfield Rd Suite 310, Downer's Grove IL 60515, [www.all-americanselections.org](http://www.all-americanselections.org)  
 Ball Seed Co., PO Box 335, West Chicago IL 60185 (wholesale only), [www.ballseed.com](http://www.ballseed.com)  
 EuroAmerican Propagators (Proven Winners), PO Box 289, Bonsall CA 92003, [www.euroamprop.com](http://www.euroamprop.com)  
 Fischer USA, 6899 Winchester Circle Suite 102, Boulder CO 80301, [www.fischerusa.com](http://www.fischerusa.com)  
 Goldsmith, PO Box 1349, Gilroy CA 95021, [www.goldsmithseeds.com](http://www.goldsmithseeds.com)  
 Green Leaf (Yoder Bros.) 2369 Old Philadelphia Pike, Lancaster PA 17602, [www.green-leaf-ent.com](http://www.green-leaf-ent.com)  
 Kieft Pro Seeds Holland, PO Box 63 1606 ZH, Venhuizen Holland, [www.kieftseeds.com](http://www.kieftseeds.com)  
 Lawyer Nursery, 950 Hwy 200 W, Plains MT 59859, [www.lawyer nursery.com](http://www.lawyer nursery.com)

Oglevee Ltd., 152 Oglevee Ln, Connellsville PA 15425, [www.oglevee.com](http://www.oglevee.com)  
PanAmerican Seeds, PO Box 438, West Chicago IL 60186, [www.panamseed.com](http://www.panamseed.com)  
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## **GARDEN SOCIETIES AND ORGANIZATIONS WITH SEED EXCHANGES AND SALES FOR MEMBERS ONLY**

Alaska Native Plant Society, PO Box 141613, Anchorage AK 99514, [www.aknps.org](http://www.aknps.org)  
American Horticultural Society, PO Box 6118, Alexandria VA 22308, [www.ahs.org](http://www.ahs.org)  
North American Rock Garden Society, PO Box 67, Millwood NY 10546, [www.nargs.org](http://www.nargs.org)  
Hardy Fern Foundation, Box 60034, Richmond Beach WA 98160, [www.hardyferns.org](http://www.hardyferns.org)  
New England Wildflower Society, 180 Hemenway Rd, Framingham MA 01701, [www.newfs.org](http://www.newfs.org)

## **RETAIL SOURCES OF PLANTS/SEEDS**

Agway, Inc. Seed Plant, 1225 Zeager Rd, Elizabethtown PA 17022  
Alberta Nurseries & Seeds Ltd., PO Box 20, Bowden AB TOM 0K0 Canada, [www.gardenersweb.ca](http://www.gardenersweb.ca)  
Applewood Seed Co., 5380 Vivian St, Aruada CO 80002, [www.applewoodseed.com](http://www.applewoodseed.com)  
B&D Lilies, PO Box 2007, Port Townsend WA 98368, [www.bdlilies.com](http://www.bdlilies.com)  
Bear Creek Nursery, PO Box 411, Northport WA 99157, [www.BearCreekNursery.com](http://www.BearCreekNursery.com)  
Bluebird Nursery, Inc., PO Box 460, Clarkson NE 68629, [www.bluebirdnursery.com](http://www.bluebirdnursery.com)  
Carolina Seeds, PO Box 2658 Hwy 105 Bypass, Boone NC 28607, [www.carolinaseeds.com](http://www.carolinaseeds.com)  
Clause Seed, 100 Breen Rd, San Juan Bautista CA 95045, [www.clausezieer.com](http://www.clausezieer.com)  
Connell's Dahlias, 10616 Waller Rd E, Tacoma WA 98446, [www.connells-dahlias.com](http://www.connells-dahlias.com)  
Cook's Garden, PO Box 535, Londonderry VT 05148, [www.cooksgarden.com](http://www.cooksgarden.com)  
Daehnfeldt, PO Box 947, Albany OR 97321, [www.daehnfeldt.com](http://www.daehnfeldt.com)  
Dutch Gardens, Inc., PO Box 2037, Lakewood NJ 08701, [www.dutchgardens.nl](http://www.dutchgardens.nl)  
F.W. Schumacher Co., Inc., 36 Spring Hill Rd, Sandwich MA 02563, [www.treeshrubseed.com](http://www.treeshrubseed.com)  
Farmer Seed & Nursery Co., 818 NW 4th St, Fairbault MN 55021, [www.farmerseed.com](http://www.farmerseed.com)  
Ferry-Morse Seed Co., PO Box 4938, Modesto CA 95352, [www.ferry-morse.com](http://www.ferry-morse.com)  
Fred C. Gloeckner & Co., Inc., 15 E 26th St, New York NY 10010, [www.fredgloeckner.com](http://www.fredgloeckner.com)  
Gardens North, 5984 Third Line Rd N, North Gower ON K0A 2TO Canada, [www.gardensnorth.com](http://www.gardensnorth.com)  
Germania Seed Co., 5978 N Northwest Hwy, Chicago IL 60631, [www.germaniaseed.com](http://www.germaniaseed.com)  
Gilbert H. Wild & Sons, P O Box 338, Sarcxie MO 64862, [www.gilberthwild.com](http://www.gilberthwild.com)  
H.G. German Seeds, Inc., PO Box 398, Smethport PA 16749  
Harris Seeds, PO Box 24966, Rochester NY 14624-0966, [www.harrisseed.com](http://www.harrisseed.com)

Henry Field's Seed and Nursery Co., 415 N Burnett, Shenandoah IA 51602, [www.HenryFields.com](http://www.HenryFields.com)  
Home Harvest Seeds, 3807 Bank St, Baltimore MD 21224, [www.homeharvestseeds.com](http://www.homeharvestseeds.com)  
Irish Eyes & Garden City Seeds, PO Box 307, Thorp WA 98946, [www.irish-eyes.com](http://www.irish-eyes.com)  
J.L. Hudson, PO Box 1058H, Redwood City CA 94064, [www.jlhudsonseeds.net](http://www.jlhudsonseeds.net)  
Jackson & Perkins, PO Box 1028, Medford OR 97501, [www.jacksonandperkins.com](http://www.jacksonandperkins.com)  
John Scheepers Kitchen Garden Seeds, PO Box 638, Bantam CT 06750, [www.kitchengardenseeds.com](http://www.kitchengardenseeds.com)  
Johnny's Selected Seeds, 955 Benton Avenue, Winslow ME 04910, [www.johnnyseeds.com](http://www.johnnyseeds.com)  
Jung Quality Seeds, 335 S High St, Randolph WI 53957, [www.jungseed.com](http://www.jungseed.com)  
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McClure & Zimmerman, PO Box 368, Friesland WI 53935, [www.mzbulb.com](http://www.mzbulb.com)  
Milk Ranch Specialty Potatoes LLC, 20094 Hwy 149, Powderhorn CO 81243, [www.milkranch.com](http://www.milkranch.com)  
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Nourse Farms, Inc., Box 485 RFD, South Deerfield MA 01373, [www.noursefarms.com](http://www.noursefarms.com)  
Park Seeds, 2 Parkton Ave, Greenwood SC 29649, [www.parkseed.com](http://www.parkseed.com)  
Peter de Jager Bulb Co., PO Box 2010, So Hamilton MA 01982  
Pinetree Garden Seeds, PO Box 300, New Gloucester ME 04260, [www.superseeds.com](http://www.superseeds.com)  
Richters, 357 Highway 47, Goodwood ON LOC 1A0 Canada, [www.richters.com](http://www.richters.com)  
R.H. Shumway's Seeds, 334 W. Stoud St, Randolph WI 53956-1274, [www.rhshumway.com](http://www.rhshumway.com)  
Roseraie at Bayfields, Box R, Waldoboro ME 04572, [www.roseraie.com](http://www.roseraie.com)  
Royal Sluis, Inc., 1293 Harkins Rd, Salinas CA 93901  
Rupp Seeds, Inc., 17919 County Rd B, Wauseon OH 43567, [www.ruppseeds.com](http://www.ruppseeds.com)  
Seeds of Change, PO Box 15700, Santa Fe NM 87501, [www.seedsofchange.com](http://www.seedsofchange.com)  
Seeds of Distinction, PO Box 86 Station A, Toronto ON M9C 4V2 Canada, [www.seedsofdistinction.com](http://www.seedsofdistinction.com)  
Seedway, Inc., PO Box 250, Hall NY 14463, [www.seedway.com](http://www.seedway.com)  
Select Seeds, 180 Stickney Hill Rd, Union CT 06076, [www.selectseeds.com](http://www.selectseeds.com)  
Seymour's Selected Seeds, PO Box 1346, Randolph WI 53956, [www.seymourseeduk.com](http://www.seymourseeduk.com)  
Shepherd's Garden Seeds, 30 Irene St, Torrington CT 06790, [www.shepherdseeds.com](http://www.shepherdseeds.com)  
Song Sparrow Perennial Farm, 13101 East Rye Rd, Avalon WI 53505, [www.songsparrow.com](http://www.songsparrow.com)  
Stokes Seeds, PO Box 548, Buffalo NY 14240, [www.stokeseeds.com](http://www.stokeseeds.com)  
T & T Seeds, Ltd., Box 1710, Winnipeg MB R3C 3P6 Canada, [www.ttseeds.mb.ca](http://www.ttseeds.mb.ca)  
Territorial Seed Co., PO Box 157, Cottage Grove OR 97424, [www.territorial-seed.com](http://www.territorial-seed.com)  
Thompson & Morgan Seed Co., Box 1308, Jackson NJ 08527, [www.thompson-morgan.com](http://www.thompson-morgan.com)  
Twilliey Seeds, 121 Gary Rd, Hodges SC 29653, [www.twillyseed.com](http://www.twillyseed.com)

Valley Nursery, Box 4845, Helena MT 59604

Van Bloem USA, Inc., 500 Pendley Industrial Park, Cumming GA 30130, [www.vanbloem.com](http://www.vanbloem.com)

Vaughan's Seed Co., 5300 Kattrine Ave, Downers Grove IL 60515

Vermont Bean Seed Co., Garden Ln, Fair Haven VT 05743, [www.vermontbean.com](http://www.vermontbean.com)

Vesey's Seeds, Ltd., PO Box 9000, Calais ME 04619-6102, [www.veseys.com](http://www.veseys.com)

W. Atlee Burpee & Co., 300 Park Ave, Warminster PA 18991, [www.burpee.com](http://www.burpee.com)

Waushara Gardens, N 5491 5th Dr, Plainfield WI 54966

16 Wayside Gardens, 1 Garden Ln, Hodges SC 29695, [www.waysidegardens.com](http://www.waysidegardens.com)

West Coast Seeds, 3925 64 St, Delta BC V4K 3N2 Canada, [www.westcoastseeds.com](http://www.westcoastseeds.com)

White Flower Farm, PO Box 50, Litchfield CT 06759, [www.whiteflowerfarm.com](http://www.whiteflowerfarm.com)

Wildseed, Inc., PO Box 308, Eagle Lake TX 77434

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**A big thank you to our  
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*Helianthus annuus*, or sunflowers, growing in the Georgeson Botanical Garden.

—AFES file photo.

## About the Agricultural and Forestry Experiment Station

The federal Hatch Act of 1887 authorized establishment of agricultural experiment stations in the U.S. and its territories to provide science-based research information to farmers. The Morrill Act established the land-grant colleges in 1862. The Alaska Agricultural Experiment Station was not originally part of the Alaska land-grant college system. In 1898, the station was established in Sitka, also the site of Alaska's first experiment farm. Subsequent branches were opened at Kodiak, Kenai, Rampart, Copper Center, Fairbanks, and Matanuska. The latter two remain as the Fairbanks Experiment Farm and the Matanuska Experiment Farm. The USDA established the Fairbanks experiment station in 1906 on a site that in 1915 provided land for a college. In 1931, the experiment station was transferred from federal ownership to the college, and in 1935 the college was renamed the University of Alaska. Early experiment station researchers developed adapted cultivars of grains, grasses, potatoes, and berries, and introduced many vegetable cultivars appropriate to Alaska. Animal and poultry management was also important. This work continues, as does research in soils and revegetation, forest ecology and management, and rural and economic development. As the state faces new challenges in agriculture and resource management, the Agricultural and Forestry Experiment Station continues to bring state-of-the-art research information to the people of Alaska.