

UAF Research – College of Liberal Arts

Colleen File & Sophie Schilling

Mentor

Dr. Miller

Sex Education and Female Pleasure; A Comparison Between the United States and Germany

Research Rationale



- Pleasure gap: Do you orgasm every time when sexually intimate?
 (Frederick et al., 2017)
 - Males (95%)
 - Females (65%)
- - Germany
 - US
- Comprehensive sexual education & sex-positive framework → improves sexual health and pleasure (Klein et al., 2022; Harden 2014)
- Eligibility
 - Female, 18–25 yr.o., ≥ 1 sexual encounter with a male, proficient in English

Preliminary Findings



Trends Across Both Cultures

- Instructor comfort level positively correlated with using 3rd party sexual educators
- 0% report orgasm during first sexual encounter
- 77% of participants faked at least one orgasm
 - to stop the intercourse, for partner's pleasure
- Popular adjectives to describe first intercourse
 - painful, awkward, fast/quick/rushed
- Most popular source of information: Friends

Preliminary Findings



Sexual Education Comparison

Where would you say that your general knowledge about sex came from?

- Germans said school
- Americans mentioned either **self-exploration** or **friends**

Sex education rankings

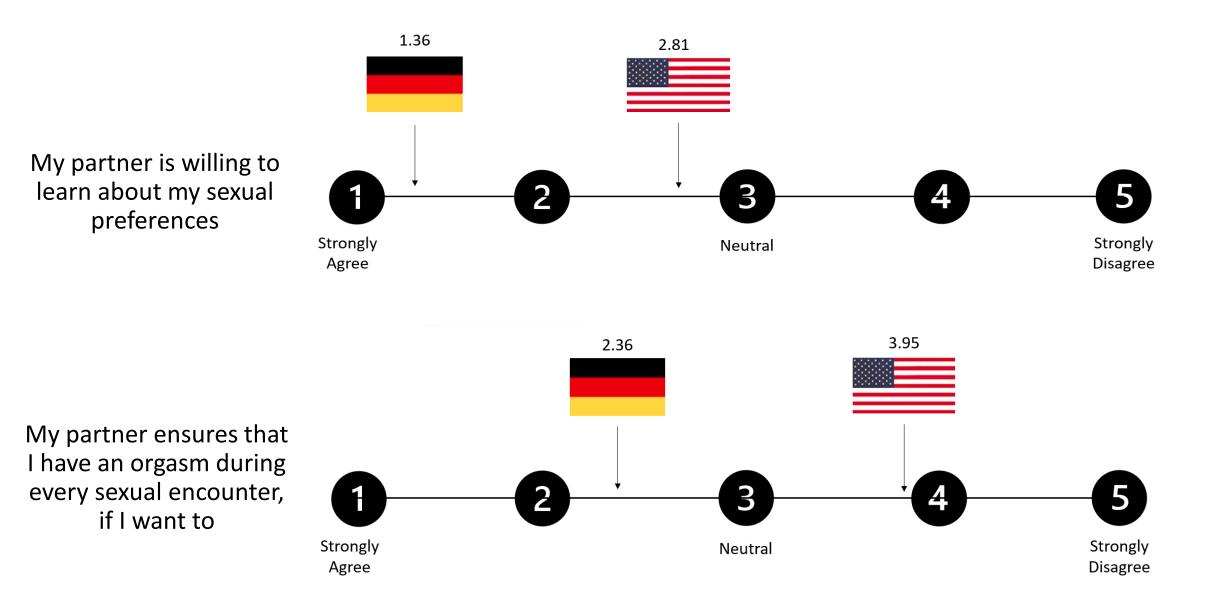
• Germany ranked formal ed. slightly higher in impact and quality compared to the US

Did your ideas about sex change after your first vaginal intercourse?

- **45** % of Germans
- **91%** of Americans

Did your school's sexual education include any information about masturbation, orgasm and/or achieving orgasm during partnered sex?

1 German had information



Implications of the Research







EDUCATIONS SYSTEMS

RECOMMENDATIONS

FUTURE STUDIES AND INVESTIGATION

Sources



- Frederick, D. A., John, H. K. S., Garcia, J. R., & Lloyd, E. A. (2017). Differences in Orgasm
 Frequency Among Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual, and Heterosexual Men and Women in a U.S.
 National Sample. Archives of Sexual Behavior; Volume 47, Issue 1, Page 273-288; ISSN 0004-0002 1573-2800. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10508-017-0939-z
- Harden, K. P. (2014). A Sex-Positive Framework for Research on Adolescent Sexuality. Perspectives on Psychological Science, 9(5), 455–469.
- Klein, V., Laan, E., Brunner, F., & Briken, P. (2022). Sexual Pleasure Matters (Especially for Women)—Data from the German Sexuality and Health Survey (GeSiD). Sexuality Research and Social Policy, 1-9.