CCS/NRM 656  
Sustainable Livelihoods and Community Wellbeing  
Center for Cross-Cultural and Indigenous Studies  
Fall 2016

Instructor: Michael Koskey (please call me Mike)  
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Office Hours: Office Hours: Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday 9-12, or by appointment  
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Audio conference:  
Toll free call-in: 866-832-7806  
Participant Pin: 2063526  
In-class: Bunnell 124 or Eielson 201 (depends on enrollment)

Thursdays 5:15-8:15  
9/8 – 12/15  
1st class Thursday, September 8th (due to instructor fieldwork; will be made up during finals week)

Pre-requisite: Graduate standing or approval of the instructor. Upper division undergraduates from any of the social and natural sciences are also encouraged to enroll.

Course Description
In this course we will review the basic principles captured within the notion of sustainability, and we’ll look at the cultural practices and individual behaviors that enhance or degrade sustainable livelihoods and community wellbeing. Emphasis is on understanding the historical context of ideas about sustainability, on understanding the nature and magnitude of the social, economic and ecological dimensions of contemporary change, and the “best practices” currently in place for communities to respond effectively to change. Case studies will be used from around the world and the framework is comparative, cross-cultural, and geographic; the primary focus of the course, however, is on understanding problems, impacts and design solutions specific to high latitudes.

Requirements & Expectations
This is a graduate seminar, with emphasis on literature review, discussion and critical evaluation of the literature, problem formulation and analysis. You are expected to have read all of the assigned material each week, and to be prepared for each seminar. Final grades are based on completion of all assignments, including three problem sets, personal contributions to weekly discussions, oral presentations, and the final research paper.

Problem sets are very specific, are defined by the instructor, and are typically no more than 3-5 pages in length for your written response; a problem is defined—one related to some aspect of community sustainability—and you are expected to find and prepare a design solution.

The research paper is a formal paper, one that approximates a paper prepared for publication, and the topic is yours to choose. Length varies depending upon problem chosen, but on balance the final research paper should be between 10 and 20 pages, including references cited, maps, figures and tables. The specifications and expectations for the problem sets and final research paper will be discussed at the beginning of the semester.
Course Goals & Learning Objectives
1. To understand the frameworks and design solutions as applied to contemporary social and ecological problems that urban and rural communities must confront if they are to be sustainable.

2. To explore the multiple ways that communities are responding effectively or ineffectively to global, regional and local change; the framework is cross-cultural and comparative.

3. To develop, evaluate and apply new conceptual approaches, models and methods for evaluating sustainability and resilience, approaches that build constructively from the integrated assessments that have been used in the past.

4. To learn and apply a corpus of qualitative and quantitative skills to "real world" social, economic and ecological problems, skills that are interdisciplinary in their historical development, that are applicable to multiple temporal and spatial scales and varying levels of sociopolitical organization and integration, and that are appropriate for the analysis of Sustainable Livelihoods and Community Well-Being.

Class Expectations
While an effort is made to adhere to the class schedule, it may shift in response to student interests and the availability of guest speakers. You will be made aware of any changes as they occur. Assigned readings should be read before class date, so that everyone will gain the most from class discussions. As graduate students, you are expected to become an active partner in the learning process. You should ask questions, read critically, consider new ideas, and challenge assumptions.

To make in-class contributions, you will need to attend class on time, read the assignments, and be fully prepared to participate in class discussions. Written assignments must be typed, double-spaced, and proofread. Clarity, brevity and expression of your own ideas in your own words are expected. Written assignments are graded both on content and on grammar, punctuation, and format. They must reflect assigned readings, class discussions and most importantly, original thinking.

As a required part of your class participation, you will need to take an active role in discussion about the readings and to pose critical and thoughtful questions about the issues being presented. You may also occasionally be asked to give updates on your research as it progresses. You will be given an opportunity to present your research to the class near the end of the semester.

Course Readings
Please see the schedule at the end of this syllabus for the readings for this class. In addition to these readings will be others connected with the assignments. Please note that all required readings for this course will be provided by the instructor.

Summary of Coursework

1. Reading Presentations  3 (presented according to schedule devised in class)
2. Problem Sets  3 (scheduled throughout the semester)
3. Paper & Presentation  1 (due at end of semester); 1 presentation
**Reading Presentations:** Each student will lead three group discussions based on the readings. The reading presentations will include a 1-3 page summary sheet e-mailed to all the students and instructor, and a summary presentation in class (5-10 minutes) followed by a class discussion (5-10 minutes).

**Problem Sets:** Problem sets are very specific, are defined by the instructor, and are typically no more than 3-5 pages in length for your written response; a problem is defined—one related to some aspect of community sustainability—and you are expected to find and prepare a design solution.

**Paper & Presentation:** Each student will write a project paper that incorporates understanding of the role of academic research and local knowledge in developing respectful, culturally informed, cooperative research. This paper should ideally cover a topic that is related/helpful to your MA/MS/PhD thesis/project, and that addresses some aspect of community wellbeing and sustainability. Each student will present in class a summary of their research near the end of the semester. The 20-25 minute presentation will be followed by a 10-20 minute discussion. The paper itself should be 10-20 pages in length, depending on the nature of the project (double-spaced, at 10-12 point font).

**Writing Expectations**
All written assignments must be typed, double-spaced, 10-12 point font, and proofread for spelling and grammar errors. It is important to write according to established conventions so that you can most effectively and accurately communicate your ideas to others. Clarity, brevity, and expression of your own ideas in your own words are expected. Written assignments are graded primarily on content, but also on grammar and spelling, all of which is necessary when writing a potential paper for publication. It can be possible to develop publishable papers through your work in this class. Finally, written assignments must reflect knowledge gained from the assigned readings, class discussions, and most importantly, original thinking.

**Summary of Grading Criteria for this Course**

**“A” work:** UNIQUE
(1) Responds fully to the assignment, (2) expresses its purpose clearly and persuasively, (3) is directed toward and meets the needs of a defined audience, (4) begins and ends effectively, (5) provides adequate supporting arguments, evidence, examples, and details, (6) is well organized and unified, (7) uses appropriate, direct language, (8) correctly acknowledges and documents sources, (9) is free of errors in grammar, punctuations, word choice, spelling, and format, and (10) maintains a level of excellence throughout, and shows originality and creativity in realizing (1) through (7).

**“B” work:** UNCOMMON
Realizes (1) through (9) fully and completely and demonstrates overall excellence, but shows little originality or creativity.

**“C” work:** COMMON
Realizes (1) through (9) adequately and demonstrates overall competence, but contains a few, relatively minor errors or flaws. A “C” paper may show creativity and originality, but those qualities don’t make up for poor or careless writing. A “C” paper usually looks and reads like a next-to-final draft.

**“D” work:** Fails to realize some elements of (1) through (9) adequately and contains several, relatively serious errors or flaws, or many minor ones. A “D” paper often looks and reads like a first or second draft.

**“F” work:** Fails to realize several elements of (1) through (9) adequately and contains many serious errors or flaws, and usually many minor ones, as well. An “F” paper usually looks and reads like an incomplete draft.
Overall Grading will be as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Class Participation and Attendance</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reading Discussions (3 total)</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Problem Set Papers (3 total)</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student Presentation and accompanying in-class discussion</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Semester Paper</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>100%</strong></td>
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</tbody>
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**Grading Scale**

- A + : 98 -100 %
- A : 93-97 %
- A - : 90-92 %
- B + : 87-89 %
- B : 83-86 %
- B - : 80-82 %
- C + : 77-79 %
- C : 73-76 %
- C - : 70-72 %
- D + : 67-69 %
- D : 63-66 %
- D - : 60-62 %
- F : below 60%

**Academic Support Services**

Academic Advising Center 907-474-6396 [www.uaf.edu/advising](http://www.uaf.edu/advising)

UAF Writing Center 907-474-5314, FAX: 1-800-478-5246 [www.uaf.edu/english/writingcenter](http://www.uaf.edu/english/writingcenter)

Rasmuson Library Off-Campus Service 1-800-478-5348 [www.uaf.edu/library/offcampus](http://www.uaf.edu/library/offcampus)

Full text articles on-line: [http://lexicon.ci.anchorage.ak.us/databasesforalaskans/home.html](http://lexicon.ci.anchorage.ak.us/databasesforalaskans/home.html)

**Disability Services**

If you have any condition such as a physical or sensory disability, which will make it difficult for you to carry out the work as I have outlined it, or which will require extra time on examinations, please notify me in the first two weeks of the course so that we may make appropriate arrangements. If medical situations arise during the semester, whether physical or emotional, you can contact the Center for Health and Counseling at 474-5655.

**UAF Disability Services for Distance Students**

UAF has a Disability Services office that operates in conjunction with the College of Rural Alaska's (CRA) campuses and UAF’s Center for Distance Education (CDE). Disability Services, a part of UAF’s Center for Health and Counseling, provides academic accommodations to enrolled students who are identified as being eligible for these services. If you believe you are eligible, please visit [http://www.uaf.edu/chc/disability.html](http://www.uaf.edu/chc/disability.html) on the web or contact a student affairs staff person at your nearest local campus. You can also contact Disability Services on the Fairbanks Campus at (907) 474-7043, fydso@uaf.edu. Students who may have special needs because of a disability should contact the instructor privately and every effort will be made to accommodate the student in taking this class.

**Respect**

The rules for respect are simple: anyone may talk about anything that they wish to; the speaker is not to be interrupted, questioned or judged; one may pass on the privilege of speaking if uncomfortable to another; any personal or otherwise sensitive information given and heard never goes beyond the class.
Class & Reading Schedule

The following is the listing of readings for the class for the listed date, along with general class topics. These texts need to be read before the scheduled class, since they will constitute an important focus of in-class discussion. Most classes will include the presentation of information by the instructor, preceded or followed by discussions of the readings. Guest speakers will be inserted into the schedule according to their preferences and the current placement of guests in the schedule below will almost certainly change. This will require both the instructor and students to be flexible concerning scheduling. Please remember, class attendance is required, and repeated absences will result in a lower final grade.

September 4 - September 10
Week 1 (1st class Thursday, September 8th (due to instructor fieldwork; will be made up during finals week))
INTRODUCTIONS; BASICS IN CROSS-CULTURAL RESEARCH

September 11 - September 17
Week 2
1. INTRODUCTION TO CULTURAL RESEARCH
2. BACKGROUND, LIVELIHOOD, AND PLACE-BASED DESIGN

September 18 - September 24
Week 3
1. INTRODUCTION TO SUSTAINABILITY & WELLNESS
2. CARRYING CAPACITY, IMPACT, THE COMMONS, AND OTHER CULTURAL CONCEPTS

September 25 - October 1
Week 4
1. THE HUMAN
2. POPULATION AND POPULATION GROWTH

Paper summaries due
October 2 - October 8
Week 5
1. OUR COMMUNITIES AND THE ENVIRONMENT
2. CLIMATE CHANGE AND GLOBAL ENVIRONMENTAL CHANGE

October 9 - October 15
Week 6
1. OUR COMMUNITIES AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC CHANGE
2. INFRASTRUCTURE, EMPLOYMENT, DEMOGRAPHICS, EDUCATION

Problem Set 1 due

October 16 - October 22
Week 7
1. SUSTAINABILITY AND DEVELOPMENT
2. HEALTH, RISK, AND ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE
October 23 - October 29
Week 8
FOOD SYSTEMS, FOOD PRODUCTION, SUBSISTENCE, FOOD SECURITY, NUTRITION AND HEALTH


Problem Set 2 due

October 30 - November 5
Week 9
1. COMMUNITIES AND THE ECOSYSTEM
2. HYDROLOGICAL CHANGE, WATER AVAILABILITY, SAFETY, AND HEALTH


November 6 - November 12
Week 10
FISHERIES AND FISHERIES MANAGEMENT

- **ADF&G**. (2009). *Sustaining Alaska’s Fisheries: 50 Years of Statehood*. Juneau, AK: Alaska Department of Fish and Game.

Problem Set 3 due
November 13 - November 19
Week 11
1. ENERGY CONSERVATION AND USE
2. CONVENTIONAL AND ALTERNATIVE ENERGY SYSTEMS IN DESIGN AND PRACTICE

Semester Paper updates due

November 20 - November 26
Week 12
THANKSGIVING DAY 11/24 (no class)

November 27 - December 3
Week 13
1. MODELS OF SOCIAL AND ECOLOGICAL SYSTEMS ANALYSIS
2. UNDERSTANDING AND APPLICATION IN ECOLOGICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL SUSTAINABILITY

December 4 - December 10
Week 14
1. INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNITY-BASED PARTICIPATORY RESEARCH (CBPR)
2. LOCAL KNOWLEDGE, MODELS AND METHODS USED IN CUMULATIVE EFFECTS ANALYSIS, INTEGRATED ASSESSMENT, AND SUSTAINABLE COMMUNITY DESIGN

Semester Papers due

December 11 - December 17
Week 15
STUDENT PRESENTATIONS